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⁵ " (EITC) Earned Income Tax Credit - ;

⁶ "Prime pour l'emploi"-

Saez (2002)

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⁴ לחיבור מדוייק ראו : www.welfare.ie/publications/sw22.html

⁵ לחיבור מדוייק ראו : www.irs.gov/publications/p596/ar01.html

⁶ 2001

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Saez (2002)

Blundell and

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Brewer (2000)

Brewer and Clark (2002)

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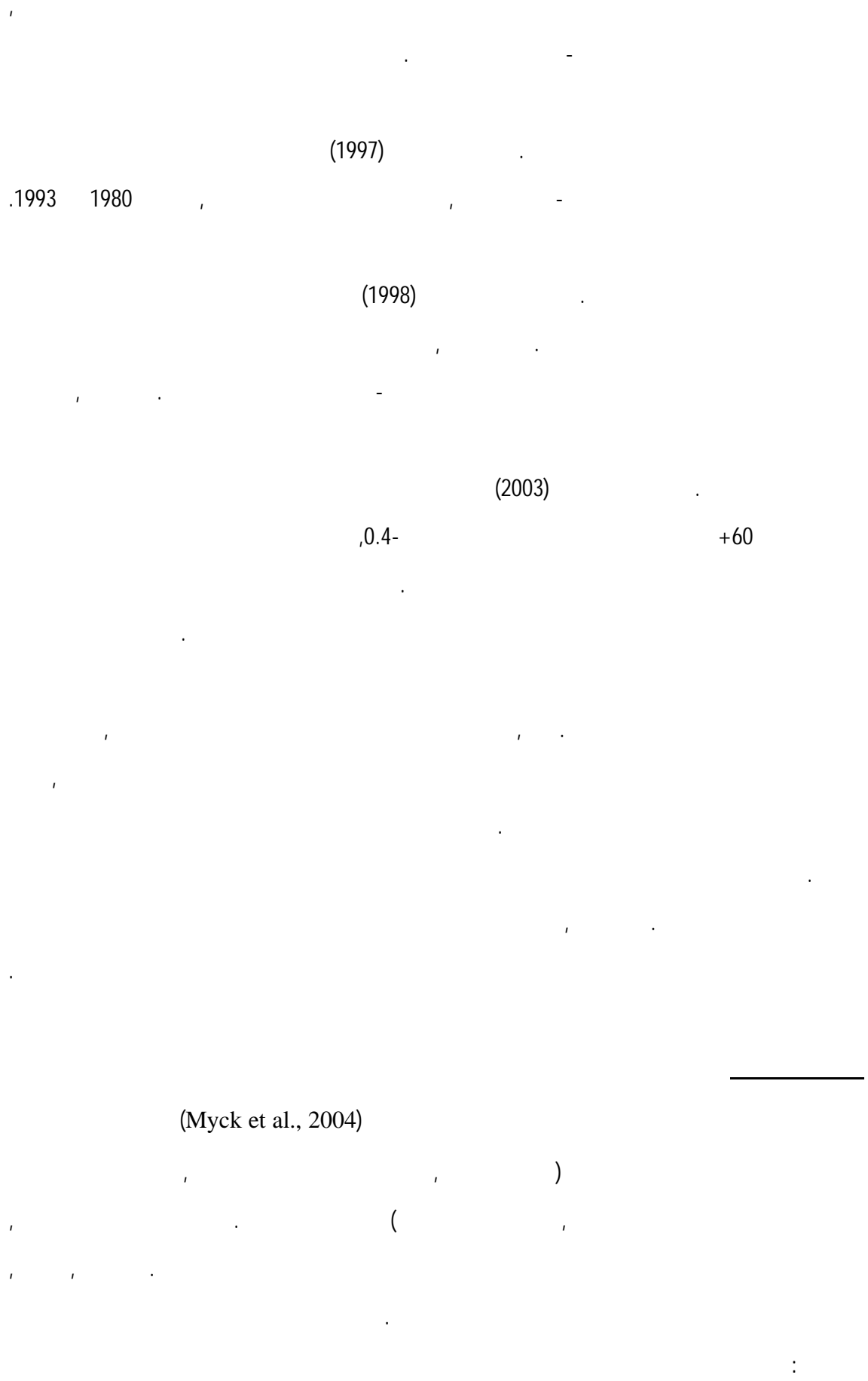
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Hotz and Scholz (2003)

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EITC

(Saez)

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 , " OECD - .7-62 ,74
 " (2003)
 , "1973-1998

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3	3		
68.1	9,341	13,723	1988
69.4	9,846	14,188	1989
70.8	10,352	14,626	1990
69.8	10,121	14,506	1991
66.6	9,289	13,954	1992
60.2	8,464	14,069	1993
43.0	6,436	14,968	1994
73.7	11,415	15,497	1995
73.0	11,410	15,634	1996
74.1	11,160	15,057	1997
75.5	11,856	15,708	1998
73.4	11,551	15,733	1999
75.1	11,730	15,627	2000
74.6	11,549	15,477	2001
75.9	11,587	15,262	2002
69.7	156,107	224,029	"

(3 -)	3	
11.1	14.8	
26.3	18.9	30-22
25.4	27.6	40-31
22.9	26.3	50-41
14.8	18.7	60-51
10.5	8.5	70-61
15.1	19.0	8-0
10.0	11.1	10-9
34.4	30.6	12-11
22.0	19.0	15-13
16.2	17.4	16
15.1	9.7	(10)
3.5	4.0	
63.8	81.0	
1.9	1.7	
31.2	26.1	
4.9	6.4	2-1 -
1.6	2.3	4-3 -
1.2	2.0	+5 -
60.4	65.0	
4,896	5,247	
7,955	40,805	()

2002 - 1998			1997 - 1993			1992 - 1988			
(%)	- ()	- ()	(%)	- ()	- ()	(%)	- ()	- ()	
63.8	27.0	42.3	66.4	23.8	35.9	67.5	23.8	35.2	"
67.0	31.4	46.9	71.2	28.0	39.3	72.8	28.4	39.0	
64.7	24.2	37.4	67.5	21.5	31.9	70.6	21.4	30.2	
74.9	24.1	32.2	78.8	21.2	26.9	77.9	20.7	26.6	30-25
66.7	26.9	40.3	70.4	24.0	34.1	68.4	23.8	34.8	40-31
64.1	29.3	45.7	65.0	26.2	40.3	64.5	25.6	39.7	50-41
58.5	29.2	49.9	63.6	24.8	39.1	63.5	23.7	37.4	60-51
67.4	20.4	30.2	68.9	19.3	27.9	70.6	19.4	27.5	
77.4	20.2	26.1	73.8	16.4	22.3	70.5	18.0	25.6	10-
64.2	30.1	47.0	66.0	26.3	39.8	67.6	24.5	36.3	10-
78.5	20.0	25.5	79.4	18.2	22.9	75.8	18.7	24.7	8-0
73.6	31.1	42.2	74.8	27.9	37.4	77.6	30.6	39.4	15-13
72.8	44.1	60.5	72.5	37.2	51.3	75.4	37.3	49.4	16
72.6	29.5	40.6	78.6	27.3	34.7	80.7	27.8	34.5	
73.8	29.9	40.6	76.4	26.4	34.6	83.3	25.4	30.5	
70.4	24.6	35.0	70.1	21.2	30.3	64.4	22.6	35.1	
74.8	49.2	65.7	75.4	43.5	57.7	79.1	40.7	51.5	16

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"	<u>2002-1999</u>	<u>1998-1995</u>	<u>1994-1991</u>	<u>1990-1988</u>	
156,107	46,417	45,841	34,310	29,539	"
48,705 (31.2)	14,394 (31.0)	13,809 (30.1)	10,923 (31.8)	9,579 (32.4)	1,2
3,181 (2.0)	1,156 (2.5)	788 (1.7)	719 (2.1)	518 (1.8)	: 1,2
40,733 (26.1)	11,677 (25.2)	11,710 (25.5)	9,049 (26.4)	8,297 (28.1)	1,2
107,402 (68.8)	32,023 (69.0)	32,032 (69.9)	23,387 (68.2)	19,960 (67.6)	2 1
115,374 (73.9)	34,740 (74.8)	34,131 (74.5)	25,261 (73.6)	21,242 (71.9)	2 1

2002 -1995		1994 -1988		
/	"	/	"	"
100	70.5	100	69.3	"
100	29.5	100	30.7	
54.3	79.0	58.9	82.3	
34.6	21.0	28.6	17.7	
45.7	62.6	41.1	56.6	
65.4	37.4	71.4	43.4	
12.4	72.2	13.7	69.9	30-26
11.4	27.8	13.4	30.1	
27.3	75.9	33.1	74.4	40-31
20.7	24.1	25.8	25.6	
29.8	78.8	28.8	77.6	50-41
19.2	21.2	18.8	22.4	
17.7	67.4	17.2	63.1	60-51
20.4	32.6	22.8	36.9	
10.5	46.8	9.0	46.8	
28.5	53.2	23.1	53.2	
13.2	73.5	5.7	72.0	10-
11.4	26.5	5.0	28.0	
8.5	39.6	16.6	46.9	8-0
31.0	60.4	42.5	53.1	
23.6	78.1	18.5	82.7	15-13
15.8	21.9	8.8	17.3	
23.5	86.2	18.7	87.0	16
9.0	13.8	6.3	13.0	
2.5	44.6	2.8	46.9	
7.3	55.4	7.3	53.1	
1.4	51.7	1.3	44.9	:
3.1	48.3	3.5	55.1	
6.2	71.4	5.6	66.8	
6.0	28.6	6.3	33.2	
19.7	87.4	16.8	88.0	16
6.8	12.6	5.2	12.0	
52.7	76.7	54.6	72.2	
38.3	23.3	47.5	27.8	
25.8	62.2	31.7	65.6	
37.5	37.8	37.6	34.4	
21.6	68.1	13.7	67.6	
24.1	31.9	14.9	32.4	

2002-1998	1997-1993	1992-1988	
2,104	1,764	1,657	
14.3	14.2	12.2	
8.9	10.1	7.6	:
5.4	4.1	4.6	:
2,678	2,193	2,002	
14.8	15.0	12.5	
49.1	54.5	50.6	
28.9	31.1	29.8	

			"			
2002-1998	1997-1993	1992-1988	2002-1998	1997-1993	1992-1988	
14.3	14.2	12.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	"
14.5	14.6	11.9	35.4	32.1	26.3	
14.1	14.0	12.3	64.6	67.9	73.7	
19.0	20.0	24.1	14.4	14.1	7.1	
8.6	7.9	7.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	
8.6	9.7	7.5	1.9	2.5	2.1	
15.5	13.8	10.1	7.5	4.4	3.6	
5.4	4.6	2.1	9.4	7.0	3.8	
15.9	16.9	16.4	30.8	35.9	42.4	
6.9	6.3	6.3	15.5	16.0	24.0	8-0
25.2	25.8	23.8	26.6	22.6	14.7	1 ¹ 15-13
21.9	25.7	27.4	12.8	13.0	11.6	1 16
20.2	20.7	19.6	15.5	16.0	20.6	30-26
16.2	16.3	16.9	23.1	25.1	35.2	40-31
14.9	16.7	13.6	19.7	22.6	20.0	50-41
9.1	8.6	7.6	13.9	13.0	14.8	60-51
5.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.1	65-61
5.7	5.4	2.4	8.9	10.0	16.9	8-0
16.9	17.8	6.3	11.8	13.9	16.7	
14.6	15.4	14.6	37.4	46.7	57.5	
9.4	9.1	8.6	26.8	24.0	26.7	
22.7	21.3	13.7	35.8	29.4	15.8	

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1.3	2.8	2500
2.7	7.8	3000-2501
6.3	16.5	3500-3001
8.2	14.0	4000-3501
11.3	14.8	4500-4001
12.1	12.2	5000-4501
10.7	8.5	5500-5001
10.1	6.5	6000-5501
13.1	7.8	7000-6001
24.3	8.9	7001
100	100	"

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p.value				
0.000	0.274			"
0.000	0.063			
0.001	-0.028		1/4	
0.092	-0.022		6,000 -	
0.098	-0.092	1/4		
0.040	0.045			10 -
0.010	-0.092			
0.075	-0.078			
0.185	-0.027			
0.000	-0.054	6,000 -		
0.084	-0.287			
0.007	-0.141			10 -
0.009	-0.079			
0.000	-0.054			
0.000	-0.046			
0.010	-0.019		15-13	
0.000	0.096			
0.017	-0.060			
0.008	-0.012			
0.000	-0.016		5-2	
0.029	-0.008		9-6	
0.004	0.013			2 1 -
0.002	-0.028			5 -
0.012	-0.015			
0.000	0.020		17 14	
0.000	-0.012			
0.000	0.036			
0.022	-0.028			1994

p.value		
0.019	0.017	
0.000	-0.020	
0.000	-0.113	
0.007	0.030	1995
0.000	-0.076	
0.000	-0.040	
0.000	0.041	
0.000	-0.040	8-0
0.000	0.038	16
0.053	-0.022	
0.000	-0.039	8-0
0.000	-0.026	10-9
0.000	0.034	15-13
0.000	0.078	16
0.000	0.034	25-20
0.000	0.034	30-26
0.000	-0.055	60-56
0.000	-0.076	65-61
0.000	-0.089	70-66
0.000	0.037	25-20
0.000	0.024	30-26
0.000	-0.037	50-41
0.000	-0.071	55-51
0.000	-0.086	60-56
0.000	-0.099	65-61

p.value				
0.008	0.116			"
0.000	0.072			
0.001	-0.029		1/4	
0.002	-0.021		6,000 -	
0.053	-0.094			
0.069	-0.103	1/4		
0.097	-0.057			
0.048	-0.072	6,000 -		
0.065	-0.339			
0.000	-0.260			10 -
0.096	0.191			
0.073	0.193	6000 -		
0.000	-0.050			
0.004	0.051			
0.035	-0.050			
0.000	-0.046			
0.016	-0.020		15-13	
0.000	0.183			
0.000	-0.031			
0.020	0.015		17	14
0.027	-0.010			
0.000	-0.011		5-2	
0.000	-0.013		9-6	
0.002	0.016			2 1 -
0.066	0.012			4 3 -
0.014	-0.023			5 -
0.000	0.018			
0.000	0.010			
0.000	-0.008			

p.value		
0.000	0.056	
0.000	-0.026	
0.000	-0.031	
0.014	-0.018	
0.000	-0.135	
0.000	0.044	1995
0.057	0.034	13
0.000	-0.068	
0.000	-0.059	
0.002	0.020	
0.000	-0.036	8-0
0.000	-0.040	8-0
0.000	-0.021	10-9
0.001	0.021	15-13
0.000	0.039	16
0.000	0.059	25-20
0.000	0.043	30-26
0.008	0.024	50-41
0.000	-0.042	60-56
0.000	-0.060	65-61
0.000	-0.078	70-66
0.000	0.042	25-20
0.003	0.019	30-26
0.000	-0.047	50-41
0.000	-0.073	55-51
0.000	-0.093	60-56
0.000	-0.104	65-61

לוח 11: היקף התעסוקה של עובדים ממשיכים מול מועסקים חדשים¹

משרה חלקית	משרה מלאה	
		<u>חלקיות משרה</u>
(אחוזים מסך הקבוצה)		
27.6	72.4	עובדים ממשיכים
50.4	49.6	מועסקים חדשים
		<u>שעות עבודה ממוצעות</u>
(שעות לשבוע)		
22.9	48.0	עובדים ממשיכים
19.5	45.4	מועסקים חדשים

¹ עובדים ממשיכים הם אלו שעבדו בפקידות הראשונה והשניה. מועסקים חדשים הם אנשים שלא עבדו בפקידה הראשונה והשניה אך עבדו בפקידה השלישית או הרביעית.

p.value			
0.000	-0.223		
0.009	-0.083	()
0.001	0.112		
0.000	-0.282		13
0.000	0.156		95
0.000	-0.167		,
0.019	-0.131		
0.000	0.112		
0.009	-0.049		\
0.069	-0.058		25-20
0.000	-0.175		60-56
0.000	-0.328		65-61
0.000	-0.413		70-66
0.000	0.088		30-26
0.016	-0.053		50-41
0.000	-0.139		55-51
0.000	-0.297		60-56
0.000	-0.322		65-61
0.034	-0.040		
0.000	-0.079		5-2
0.004	-0.048		9-6
0.100	-0.096		1994- ,
0.076	0.041		
0.000	0.370		\
0.000	0.035		
0.053	0.004	()
0.000	-0.281		

p.value				
0.010	-0.067			"
0.000	-0.054			
0.000	-0.001			
0.017	0.009	3,500 -	3,000	
0.000	-0.017			
0.000	-0.026			
0.106	-0.081			
0.057	0.050			
0.003	0.107			8-0
0.002	-0.161	1995		8-0
0.160	0.112			
0.045	-0.093	6,000 -		
0.000	0.063			
0.034	0.031			
0.009	-0.033			
0.000	0.133			
0.016	0.014		15-13	
0.035	0.006		9-6	
0.037	-0.007			2 1-
0.010	-0.011			4 3-
0.064	0.005		17 14	
0.000	-0.015			
0.011	-0.018			/
0.000	0.005			

p.value			
0.000	-0.044		
0.000	0.029	1995	
0.013	0.027		
0.004	-0.035	13	
0.000	0.091	8-0	
0.002	0.041	1995	
0.004	-0.022		
0.000	0.028		
0.000	0.035		
0.000	0.032		8-0
0.006	0.020	1995	8-0
0.000	0.017		10-9
0.000	-0.017		16
0.000	0.048		8-0
0.000	0.022		10-9
0.000	-0.018		15-13
0.000	-0.034		16
0.016	0.039		
0.000	0.045	25-20	
0.001	0.014	30-26	
0.000	0.018	55-51	
0.000	0.023	60-56	
0.000	0.090	65-61	
0.000	0.153	70-66	
0.000	0.089	25-20	
0.000	0.028	30-26	
0.000	-0.014	50-41	
0.008	0.019	60-56	
0.000	0.081	65-61	
0.004	-0.015		
0.088	0.008		

:14									
2 -									
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
4,743	2,410	2,333	2,645	1,411	1,234	12,478	6,540	5,938	
<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.28</i>	
1,906	279	1,627	1,093	210	883	3,362	450	2,912	1
2,836	2,131	705	1,552	1,201	351	9,116	6,090	3,026	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	5,671	3,104	2,567	
1,621	887	734	1,621	887	734	4,707	2,394	2,313	2 1
2,325	1,124	1,201	760	377	383	1,570	779	791	4 3
737	339	398	264	147	117	529	264	265	4 -
	286			301			214		2()"

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1		1		1		
16.7	24,832	6.8	10,091	9.2	13,712	2
14.4	12,818	7.9	7,037	10.8	9,589	:
20.0	12,014	5.1	3,054	6.9	4,123	
16.4	3,170	12.5	2,418	18.0	3,478	2
0	0	0	0	9.0	3,022	
12.9	6,302	12.9	6,302	13.5	6,591	2 1
27.7	13,063	5.1	2,422	5.8	2,732	4 3
28.2	5,467	7.1	1,367	7.1	1,367	5
17.8	26,415	7.3	10,801	10.7	16,015	:3
1,355		797		2,675		:4()

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לוח נ' - 1: ממוצע מקדמי משוואות השכר בתקופה 1988 - 2003¹

מקדם	1992 - 1988	1997 - 1993	2003 - 1998
קבוע	0.691	1.457	2.113
אשה	-0.121	-0.133	-0.152
הגיל בשנה הנוכחית	0.071	0.064	0.053
הגיל בשנה הנוכחית בריבוע	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001
ערביה	-0.086	-0.114	-0.227
עולה עד 10 שנים בארץ	-0.523	-0.646	-0.562
עולה מעל ל 10 שנים בארץ	-0.058	-0.039	-0.091
0 - 8 שנות לימוד	-0.328	-0.350	-0.285
9 - 10 שנות לימוד	-0.153	-0.171	-0.152
13 - 15 שנות לימוד	0.250	0.267	0.257
16 שנות לימוד או יותר	0.435	0.499	0.542
שייך לכת למשק בית חרדי	-0.129	-0.315	-0.307
אשה ממשק בית חרדי	0.175	0.360	0.391
גבר ממשק בית חרדי: 13 עד 15 שנות לימוד	0.213	0.212	0.197
גבר ממשק בית חרדי: +16 שנות לימוד	0.187	0.340	0.333
תושבת עיר פיתוח	-0.027	-0.092	-0.085
אינטראקציה בין גיל ונשוי/אה	0.005	0.005	0.005
אינטראקציה בין מין (אשה = 1), גיל ונשואין	-0.004	-0.003	-0.002

¹ ממוצע פשוט של המקדמים במשוואות הרגרסיה השנתיות בהן המשתנה התלוי הוא לוג השכר לשעה.