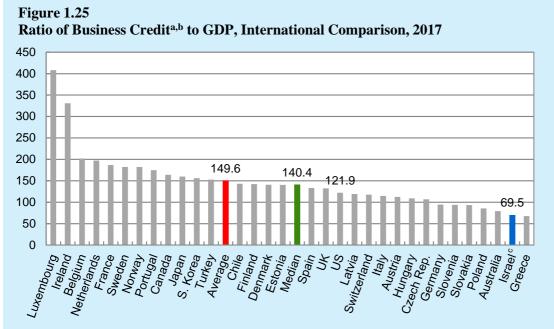
The ratio of total business credit to GDP is low by international comparison.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Estimated credit from the borrowers' standpoint: The debt that the borrowers must repay is equal to bank credit before credit loss provisions, and bonds (tradable and nontradable) are equal to the adjusted par value. <sup>b</sup> Total banking system.

SOURCE: Foreign countries—OECD; Israel—Based on published financial statements.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Data on Israel relate to 2018.