

Principal Data on the Israeli Economy:

A Long-Term Perspective

Table A1a
Resources and Use of Resources, 1961-70

	(annual rate of change, percent)										
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Average 1961-70
Resources											
Gross domestic product	11.0	10.0	10.6	9.8	9.4	1.0	2.3	15.4	12.8	7.8	9.0
Imports of goods and services ^a	23.5	15.0	6.9	13.8	2.0	-0.6	9.5	29.8	15.1	17.7	13.3
<i>of which</i> Civilian	23.2	14.9	6.8	14.2	1.9	-0.6	8.4	30.7	12.5	7.3	11.9
Total resources	14.4	11.4	9.5	11.0	7.2	0.6	4.3	19.6	13.5	10.9	10.2
Use of resources											
Private consumption	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.9	8.7	2.1	2.0	13.6	10.1	2.3	8.1
Public consumption											
Total	16.1	10.4	11.1	3.6	11.4	9.5	33.5	8.7	15.6	24.8	14.5
Excl. direct defense imports	15.6	10.2	11.0	4.0	11.4	9.6	32.2	9.3	11.9	11.6	12.7
Gross domestic investment											
Total	19.3	10.2	3.6	20.8	0.5	-16.2	-22.4	48.7	26.7	13.5	10.5
Fixed ^b	19.4	10.1	3.7	20.6	0.7	-16.2	-22.3	47.7	28.8	14.5	10.7
Domestic use of resources ^c	14.0	10.4	8.5	12.0	6.9	-1.2	3.2	18.2	14.1	7.2	9.3
Exports ^a	16.0	17.5	14.9	6.1	8.4	10.5	8.3	27.7	6.9	9.7	12.6
Use of resources											
Total	14.4	11.4	9.5	11.0	7.2	0.6	4.3	19.6	13.5	10.9	10.2
Excl. direct defense imports	14.3	11.4	9.5	11.1	7.1	0.6	4.0	19.8	12.7	7.6	9.8
Gross product of business sector ^d	12.3	11.1	11.4	10.7	9.8	-1.0	0.6	17.6	14.5	8.3	9.5

^a Imports (c.i.f.), exports (f.o.b.), excluding factor payments and general government interest from or to rest of world. Exports at effective exchange rate.

^b Excluding changes in inventory.

^c Excluding direct defense imports.

^d GDP less gross product of public services and ownership of dwellings (data for 1961-68 are Bank of Israel estimates). At market prices.

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table A1b
Resources and Use of Resources, 1971-80

	(annual rate of change, percent)										
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Average 1971-80
Resources											
Gross domestic product	11.1	12.5	4.8	5.5	3.9	1.6	1.9	4.0	4.5	3.0	5.3
Imports of goods and services ^a	10.8	1.2	35.4	0.5	4.2	-3.0	-2.9	10.6	2.8	-6.2	5.3
<i>of which</i> Civilian	19.1	3.3	19.1	4.7	-4.4	2.3	5.9	6.3	10.2	-10.6	5.6
Total resources	11.0	8.7	14.3	3.7	4.0	-0.1	0.1	6.4	3.9	-0.4	5.2
Use of resources											
Private consumption	5.4	10.0	8.4	7.6	0.0	4.9	5.1	8.5	8.0	-3.7	5.4
Public consumption											
Total	2.6	-0.4	40.4	3.2	10.0	-8.0	-11.4	7.7	-6.7	8.1	4.6
Excl. direct defense imports	11.0	2.2	17.2	11.0	-0.1	-2.8	-1.1	-0.4	3.1	3.4	4.4
Gross domestic investment											
Total	22.1	12.5	5.5	-4.1	5.1	-12.0	-7.5	2.4	11.8	-13.5	2.2
Fixed ^b	21.9	13.3	10.6	-2.7	0.5	-10.5	-9.1	2.6	11.9	-9.1	2.9
Domestic use of resources ^c	11.0	8.7	9.7	5.3	1.2	-1.6	0.5	4.9	7.6	-4.2	4.3
Exports ^a	23.6	13.5	5.5	5.5	1.9	14.7	11.7	4.6	3.0	6.1	9.0
Use of resources											
Total	11.0	8.7	14.3	3.7	4.0	-0.1	0.1	6.4	3.9	-0.4	5.2
Excl. direct defense imports	13.4	9.7	8.8	5.3	1.4	1.8	3.2	4.8	6.4	-1.6	5.3
Gross product of business sector ^d	12.5	14.4	1.9	4.9	3.6	0.0	0.9	3.8	4.7	3.5	5.0

^aFor footnotes, see Table A1a.

Table A1c
Resources and Use of Resources, 1981-90

	(annual rate of change, percent)										
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	Average 1981-90
Resources											
Gross domestic product	4.6	1.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	4.1	6.1	3.2	1.1	6.0	3.6
Imports of goods and services ^a	10.3	3.6	6.7	-1.0	-1.0	9.2	19.0	-2.9	-5.1	9.0	4.8
<i>of which</i> Civilian	8.2	11.2	11.4	-3.9	-4.0	15.8	11.3	-0.4	0.4	8.4	5.9
Total resources	6.7	2.2	4.2	0.9	2.2	6.1	10.5	0.9	-1.1	7.0	4.0
Use of resources											
Private consumption	13.0	8.2	8.7	-6.8	1.0	14.8	8.8	4.6	0.3	5.5	5.8
Public consumption											
Total	6.5	-6.5	-4.0	6.6	3.7	-9.5	17.9	-2.4	-8.1	4.9	0.9
Excl. direct defense imports	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.9	-1.1	-2.4	3.8	2.8	1.6	3.0	1.7
Gross domestic investment											
Total	-4.7	15.3	10.4	-8.1	-10.6	10.3	3.5	-0.5	-4.2	27.0	3.8
Fixed ^b	4.5	5.4	12.9	-12.1	-7.8	0.0	13.8	-1.2	-3.7	23.0	3.5
Domestic use of resources ^c	6.0	8.1	7.3	-4.9	-2.0	9.2	6.6	3.3	-0.1	8.4	4.2
Exports ^a	5.1	-3.5	1.8	13.5	8.9	5.9	10.9	-1.3	3.7	2.3	4.7
Use of resources											
Total	6.7	2.2	4.2	0.9	2.2	6.1	10.5	0.9	-1.1	7.0	4.0
Excl. direct defense imports	5.7	4.8	5.8	-0.2	1.2	8.2	7.8	2.0	0.9	6.8	4.3
Gross product of business sector ^d	5.8	0.6	3.0	2.4	6.1	6.4	8.1	3.2	0.8	7.6	4.4

^aFor footnotes, see Table A1a.

Table A2a
Product and Productivity of the Business Sector, by Industry, 1961-70

(percent)

	By-industry composition	Real change over preceding year										
	1961-70	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1961-70
Industry	27.5	15.8	13.2	14.3	13.8	10.1	1.6	-3.4	28.6	16.0	9.3	11.9
Agriculture	4.6	12.7	8.6	9.3	7.7	-4.1	3.4	14.1	0.8	4.4	5.4	6.2
Transport and communication	10.5	11.0	13.9	6.9	12.0	8.0	-0.9	0.9	24.2	12.4	13.5	10.2
Construction	15.6	14.6	17.7	6.5	10.6	6.6	-11.3	-14.9	20.7	23.9	16.2	9.1
Trade and services	37.8	3.0	10.0	3.5	5.5	1.0	2.4	1.3	18.9	10.8	7.8	6.4
Electricity and water	4.0	12.0	10.7	10.6	9.2	8.4	4.2	4.0	14.3	9.4	10.2	9.3
Gross product	100.0	9.2	12.3	7.5	9.4	5.1	-0.5	-1.9	21.2	13.9	10.1	8.6

^a See box and note 1 in Chapter 2.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table A2b
Product and Productivity of the Business Sector, by Industry, 1971-80^a

	(percent)											
	By-industry composition	Real change over preceding year										
	1971-80	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1971-80
Industry	30.3	10.7	11.9	5.4	4.4	2.5	4.3	6.4	5.7	4.4	-2.5	5.3
Agriculture	4.1	10.3	7.2	-0.3	10.1	8.9	8.0	8.0	4.9	2.4	5.2	6.5
Transport and communication	11.8	14.7	13.0	4.7	4.3	-1.6	6.3	8.7	6.6	5.9	-3.9	5.9
Construction	13.4	12.9	15.2	3.9	0.4	3.3	-11.7	-13.9	-0.2	8.1	5.8	2.4
Trade and services	36.3	12.5	10.6	3.9	3.6	0.3	4.7	3.2	11.7	6.6	-1.6	5.5
Electricity and water	4.1	9.4	12.0	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.2	-0.8	5.6
Gross product	100.0	12.1	11.9	4.3	3.7	1.7	2.4	2.8	7.3	5.7	-1.0	5.1

^a See note to Table A2a.

Table A2c
Product and Productivity of the Business Sector, by Industry, 1981-90^a

(percent)												
	By-industry composition	Real change over preceding year										
	1981-90	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1981-90
Industry	30.4	5.0	0.3	4.1	5.1	3.9	4.6	8.3	-2.4	0.9	6.3	3.6
Agriculture	5.0	10.0	11.0	3.6	-1.4	4.7	0.8	10.7	-4.7	5.3	15.4	5.5
Transport and communication	12.4	5.5	-0.2	7.9	5.2	2.7	2.5	7.3	8.4	2.1	3.4	4.5
Construction	8.6	0.8	-2.4	-1.2	-7.1	-6.3	-1.1	10.4	2.5	4.9	14.8	1.5
Trade and services	39.4	7.2	5.2	4.7	-0.9	4.3	7.5	7.3	4.0	0.4	4.2	4.4
Electricity and water	4.2	5.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	1.0	7.6	5.0	2.0	0.0	6.0	3.6
Gross product	100.0	5.7	2.5	4.2	1.1	2.9	4.9	7.9	1.9	1.3	6.2	3.9

^a See note to Table A2a

Table A3
Gross National Product and Disposable Income, 1971-80

	(percent)										
	Real change over preceding year ^a										
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1971-80
GNP at market prices	12.2	11.2	5.1	2.8	2.7	0.8	8.2	4.2	5.4	2.3	5.5
Indirect taxes on domestic production, net	10.3	5.7	-9.5	10.8	15.0	18.9	6.2	2.1	7.1	6.6	7.3
Subsidy element in directed credit						56.8	-6.0	-15.4	28.0	-7.3	5.6
Government income from interest and assets	-1.0	26.9	-42.5	29.5	24.7	28.5	5.2	5.4	61.0	40.6	17.8
Direct taxes ^b	18.6	2.1	7.1	2.2	11.4	28.0	3.9	1.9	12.2	8.6	9.6
Net current transfers and interest payments on internal debt	29.6	22.8	14.5	25.9	9.5	17.1	13.1	10.2	9.4	2.5	15.5
Private transfers from abroad	31.9	23.8	-16.4	-24.1	-7.7	-8.4	24.9	15.0	-2.6	-7.5	2.9
Gross disposable private income from all sources	15.2	15.8	5.8	2.4	3.6	-2.4	10.7	5.9	3.5	-2.1	5.8
Disposable income net of compulsory loans	12.5	17.0	5.8	1.0	6.1	-0.0	11.1	6.0	2.9	-0.7	6.2

^a Deflated by implicit price index of private consumption.

^b Including income tax, national insurance contributions (including employers' contributions), license fees, and levies.

Gross National Product and Disposable Income, 1981-90

(percent)

	Real change over preceding year ^a										1981-90
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
GNP at market prices	10.2	2.8	5.5	-0.5	-5.6	7.2	6.7	7.0	1.5	6.2	4.1
Depreciation ^b	-0.3	-8.5	3.2	3.5	-5.2	4.4	8.5	5.1	2.4	-0.7	1.2
Net indirect taxes on domestic production	-50.5	-48.5	25.6	-18.7	58.2	35.1	5.4	-0.7	4.4	11.8	11.9
Subsidy element in directed credit	-11.8	-11.6	-16.4	-8.4	-8.2	-11.8	5.0	-23.7	-32.5	-13.3	-13.3
Government income from interest and assets	0.1	6.7	-31.3	-26.3	-76.5	197.5	-36.5	23.8	32.1	50.4	14.0
Direct taxes ^c	10.4	5.2	0.7	-20.0	16.2	9.1	0.3	4.0	-7.4	1.5	2.0
Net current transfers and interest on internal debt	10.2	5.1	-0.7	6.3	-0.6	12.0	1.4	3.2	6.9	11.5	5.5
Private transfers from abroad	8.4	-33.1	-11.6	-11.5	12.9	32.3	27.4	-14.3	19.9	-2.7	2.8
Gross disposable private income from all sources	17.0	-2.3	5.2	8.2	-11.3	3.5	9.4	6.5	4.3	6.3	4.7
Disposable income net of compulsory loans	16.3	-3.4	5.6	9.5	-11.7	4.0	9.0	7.7	4.8	4.7	4.6

^a Deflated by implicit price index of private consumption.^b Public sector.^c Including income tax, national insurance contributions (including employers' contributions), license fees, and levies.

Table A4
Selected Price Indices-A, 1960-93

(average rate of change, percent)

	CPI					Wholesale prices of industrial output
	Total	Excl. fruit & vegetables	Excl. housing, fruit & vegetables	Agricultural products	Industrial products	
1960	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	
1961	6.7	5.8	5.3	6.7	6.0	
1962	9.5	9.1	9.1	5.9	7.0	
1963	6.6	6.7	3.6	4.4	3.6	
1964	5.2	5.4	5.0	1.1	1.3	1.0
1965	7.7	7.6	7.1	11.8	4.8	3.9
1966	8.0	8.5	8.6	3.3	6.4	4.8
1967	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.7	1.8	1.2
1968	2.1	2.4	2.0	0.3	1.7	2.3
1969	2.5	1.7	1.6	7.7	1.5	2.0
1970	6.1	6.4	5.3	2.0	4.7	6.7
1971	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.9	11.4	9.2
1972	12.9	13.1	11.4	9.3	10.8	11.6
1973	20.1	19.3	16.5	25.6	17.5	19.1
1974	39.7	40.6	40.1	32.9	42.7	51.5
1975	39.3	38.6	40.4	44.9	41.9	40.8
1976	31.3	31.5	33.5	30.1	30.9	20.2
1977	34.6	33.7	37.1	45.4	36.7	50.9
1978	50.6	50.0	52.1	42.7	53.5	53.1
1979	78.3	78.5	68.1	77.8	67.9	79.1
1980	131.0	129.2	132.6	160.4	128.7	135.8
1981	116.8	117.2	113.6	105.9	108.6	122.0
1982	120.3	121.3	117.4	105.4	112.8	124.7
1983	145.7	143.7	143.1	170.6	140.3	142.2
1984	373.8	378.8	370.8	321.2	383.0	396.1
1985	304.6	302.9	305.0	345.3	285.0	265.7
1986	48.1	46.0	50.5	78.7	39.7	45.1
1987	19.9	19.8	20.4	18.5	14.1	18.5
1988	16.3	16.2	16.0	17.0	13.3	17.5
1989	20.2	21.3	18.9	6.1	16.0	21.0
1990	17.2	18.2	14.3	1.2	11.1	11.6
1991	19.0	19.4	15.9	15.5	13.6	16.0
1992	11.9	11.7	11.9	19.1	9.6	10.2
1993	10.9	11.5	9.0	1.4	6.5	8.2

Table A5
Selected Price Indices—B, 1982–93

	(average annual rate of change) ^a									
	Total	Housing	Total excl. housing	Total excl. construction inputs	Nontradables excl. housing	Tradables	Non- tradables—A	Supplied by public authorities ^{a,b}	Controlled goods ^{a,b,c}	Non- tradables—B ^d
1982	120.4	134.6	114.6	117.0	121.9	108.2	126.6	121.0	123.2	114.0
1983	145.6	145.4	148.2	134.7	152.3	144.4	149.7	149.3	146.7	150.5
1984	373.8	403.7	365.2	388.4	351.6	378.4	370.9	367.2	370.2	381.0
1985	304.6	296.6	307.1	246.0	323.6	291.9	312.9	369.6	363.5	290.7
1986	48.1	32.3	52.8	46.7	64.2	42.3	52.0	63.6	96.1	46.7
1987	19.9	17.7	20.4	25.6	27.2	13.1	24.0	22.1	16.7	20.3
1988	16.3	17.0	16.1	20.0	20.7	11.6	19.7	15.3	13.0	16.9
1989	20.2	32.3	17.8	18.6	22.1	13.3	24.9	22.3	15.6	19.6
1990	17.2	34.2	13.4	16.4	14.9	11.6	20.6	21.9	19.6	13.5
1991	19.0	31.6	15.7	16.5	17.6	13.3	22.2	22.9	18.2	14.9
1992	11.9	11.2	12.2	10.9	13.3	10.9	12.6	16.3	9.8	11.0
1993	10.9	19.3	8.5	8.3	9.4	7.3	12.8	11.2	8.5	8.3

^a Indices calculated according to old definitions until end-1990, and new definitions thereafter.

^b Goods supplied by manufacturers or importers in non-competitive industries, e.g., flour, margarine, educational books and equipment, medical items, taxi fares, fuel and oil for vehicles, refrigerators, and insurance.

^c Health and education services, water, electricity, communication tariffs, railway and domestic flight fares, municipal taxes, and beef. The list of goods supplied by public authorities is almost unchanged (since 1991), except for gas and fuel oil (diesel) which joined the list of controlled goods.

^d Excluding controlled goods, fruit and vegetables, clothing and footwear.

Table A6
Main Components of the Consumer Price Index, 1962-93

	(annual average rate of change)										
	Total	Fruit and vegetables	Food excl. fruit and vegetables	Housing	Housing maintenance	Furniture ^a	Clothing and footwear	Education and culture	Health	Transport and communications	Other
1962	9.4	6.7	4.9	18.6	9.6	8.9	6.7	12.1	16.2	12.6	4.7
1963	6.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.9	6.4	6.7	2.3
1964	5.2	3.0	0.9	23.4	4.2	1.3	1.6	5.5	4.4	2.9	0.9
1965	7.7	8.5	8.6	10.2	8.6	3.0	5.1	6.7	7.1	10.6	4.6
1966	7.9	2.7	5.7	7.6	13.9	3.4	8.2	9.3	12.7	11.0	17.7
1967	1.7	1.8	3.1	-2.0	3.5	-0.7	2.3	2.2	4.6	2.3	1.5
1968	2.1	-1.3	3.1	4.7	2.7	-1.8	1.8	1.7	3.5	0.3	3.2
1969	2.9	11.7	0.6	3.4	2.1	2.9	1.5	4.0	1.5	3.1	2.5
1970	5.6	0.6	3.9	11.6	5.6	6.2	2.7	5.5	5.4	7.4	6.9
1971	12.0	11.6	14.2	12.9	11.0	9.9	9.3	10.6	9.3	14.3	11.6
1972	12.9	10.5	8.2	21.0	15.3	13.0	14.3	10.9	11.3	13.0	11.0
1973	20.1	30.3	17.5	32.1	16.1	20.9	17.0	12.6	15.4	15.0	16.4
1974	39.7	28.6	50.3	43.3	51.3	41.9	28.4	30.4	32.6	35.9	29.2
1975	39.3	48.9	45.3	30.9	46.0	37.9	25.8	38.8	33.7	44.7	40.0
1976	31.3	28.7	27.3	23.3	34.5	34.2	37.4	40.7	35.8	33.2	38.2
1977	34.6	48.0	39.9	21.8	36.0	36.6	29.6	39.2	40.3	36.8	34.2
1978	50.5	44.7	46.8	46.9	51.4	55.5	50.3	48.1	69.5	60.5	42.0
1979	78.3	75.5	79.2	121.7	73.0	58.1	64.1	58.8	71.6	64.1	67.1
1980	131.0	157.8	165.1	118.5	150.0	108.5	95.2	112.0	136.6	119.3	134.3
1981	116.8	111.1	94.6	130.6	125.4	118.2	150.7	121.4	128.3	106.3	98.8
1982	120.4	107.4	119.2	134.6	122.5	104.2	114.3	122.0	126.8	116.5	108.6
1983	145.6	174.7	150.6	145.4	139.2	141.4	121.4	151.7	153.6	130.3	175.0
1984	373.8	308.2	395.4	403.7	351.3	359.8	342.8	368.8	371.4	373.0	373.8

1985	304.6	331.2	311.7	296.6	325.2	240.9	292.9	284.1	282.4	364.9	257.8
1986	48.1	80.2	46.5	32.3	55.5	42.5	52.1	54.3	70.5	47.4	49.8
1987	19.9	20.9	14.3	17.7	26.5	20.6	12.8	28.4	33.1	15.6	23.3
1988	16.3	17.7	18.5	17.0	20.4	11.6	11.0	18.7	21.4	10.8	16.1
1989	20.2	5.2	26.4	32.3	24.2	11.8	4.1	18.4	24.2	16.6	15.1
1990	17.2	0.9	11.0	34.2	18.4	11.2	3.1	13.3	18.1	20.3	16.0
1991	19.0	12.2	14.2	31.6	17.3	15.0	8.2	15.8	18.8	18.9	16.6
1992	11.9	16.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	8.8	9.2	12.6	19.6	12.1	9.7
1993	10.9	0.6	6.4	19.3	5.9	6.8	6.3	13.0	12.9	10.3	11.0

^a Furniture and household equipment.

Table A7
Labor Market Indicators, 1960-93

(percent)

	Rates of change							
	Mean population	Working-age population	Employed persons			Unemployment rate		
			Total	Business sector	Public sector	Women	Men	Total
1960	2.7	2.8	3.9			4.9	4.5	4.6
1961	3.4	4.1	6.4	5.3	10.2	4.2	3.4	3.6
1962	4.5	4.5	5.6	7.5	-0.9	4.8	3.3	3.7
1963	4.0	5.2	2.7	2.4	6.1	4.9	3.2	3.6
1964	4.1	4.0	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.0	3.1	3.3
1965	3.4	4.3	3.0	1.6	7.6	4.4	3.4	3.6
1966	2.6	3.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	7.6	7.3	7.4
1967	3.3	2.5	-4.9	-6.5	-1.7	11.2	10.0	10.4
1968	3.4	4.9	9.6	10.1	8.3	7.7	5.4	6.1
1969	2.8	2.6	3.8	3.3	5.6	6.2	3.8	4.5
1970	3.1	2.7	1.8	2.2	0.6	4.8	3.4	3.8
1971	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.8	4.2	3.1	3.5
1972	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.1	4.7	3.6	2.3	2.7
1973	3.3	3.6	4.5	3.5	5.3	3.2	2.4	2.6
1974	3.0	3.0	0.2	-1.6	5.9	4.3	2.4	3.0
1975	2.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	5.5	4.4	2.4	3.1
1976	2.3	3.2	1.3	0.8	2.8	4.7	3.1	3.6
1977	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.4	4.1	5.2	2.7	3.9
1978	2.2	1.9	4.6	3.1	8.5	4.8	2.9	3.4
1979	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	3.4	3.8	2.4	2.9
1980	2.4	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.7	6.0	4.1	4.8
1981	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.7	6.4	4.3	5.1
1982	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	6.0	4.4	5.0
1983	1.9	2.0	3.2	4.0	1.3	5.3	4.0	4.5
1984	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	7.0	5.2	5.9
1985 ^a	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.3	1.7	7.3	6.4	6.7
1986	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.7	7.9	6.5	7.1
1987	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.9	-0.4	7.3	5.2	6.1
1988	1.7	2.0	3.5	3.2	4.2	7.6	5.7	6.4
1989	1.7	2.0	0.5	-0.0	1.9	10.3	7.9	8.9
1990	3.3	3.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	11.3	8.4	9.6
1991	6.1	7.1	6.1	5.9	6.6	13.4	8.6	10.6
1992	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.2	13.9	9.2	11.2
1993	2.6	3.0	6.1	7.2	3.5	12.1	8.5	10.0

^a New series from 1985, when the lower limit of the working-age population was raised from 14 to 15 years.

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table A8**The Labor Market—Rates of Change of Real Wages per Employee Post, 1962–93**

(percent)

	Total	Public sector	Business sector
1962	5.5	9.2	3.7
1963	4.7	1.7	6.2
1964	6.9	4.2	7.9
1965	9.1	9.9	8.6
1966	10.2	11.9	9.1
1967	-1.2	-2.2	-1.0
1968	1.1	-1.1	2.3
1969	2.2	-0.0	3.4
1970	2.3	1.7	2.6
1971	3.1	5.0	2.5
1972	0.7	-2.0	2.0
1973	6.1	8.2	4.8
1974	-2.4	-4.0	-1.6
1975	-2.1	-6.2	1.5
1976	1.4	-4.3	4.6
1977	10.6	16.8	6.9
1978	1.5	-0.8	2.8
1979	9.5	15.6	5.9
1980	-3.2	-8.7	-0.6
1981	10.4	10.5	10.3
1982	-0.3	-4.7	1.8
1983	6.1	9.4	4.4
1984	-0.4	1.6	-1.1
1985 ^a	-9.0	-14.2	-6.5
1986	7.8	4.1	9.1
1987	7.9	7.1	7.9
1988	6.0	9.8	4.7
1989	-1.3	0.3	-1.7
1990	-1.0	0.2	-1.6
1991	-3.0	1.6	-5.0
1992	1.3	-0.4	1.7
1993	0.5	1.1	0.3

^a New series from 1985, including workers from the administered areas.

SOURCE: Based on National Insurance Institute data.

Table A9a**Principal Components of General Government Receipts and Expenditure, 1960-69^a**

(percent of GNP)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Expenditure										
Domestic										
Civilian	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.2	9.5	10.2	11.8	11.4	10.4	9.2
Defense, net	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.9	6.9	10.3	11.9	12.6
Investment	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.7
Direct domestic demand	20.5	20.3	20.8	20.3	20.8	22.0	23.8	26.5	27.6	27.6
Transfer payments	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	6.0	7.0	8.3	8.7	8.8
Nominal interest payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Subsidies	4.6	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.6
Credit subsidies	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
Subtotal	9.2	8.8	7.7	7.7	8.6	9.3	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.2
Total domestic expenditure	29.7	29.0	28.4	28.0	29.4	31.3	34.7	39.0	41.0	40.8
Abroad										
Direct defense imports	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6
Advance payments on defense imports	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nominal interest payments	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total expenditure abroad	3.6	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0
Total expenditure	33.3	31.2	31.4	30.7	31.9	33.5	37.0	41.4	43.6	43.8

Receipts**Domestic**

Taxes	27.4	28.5	28.7	28.8	29.9	29.2	30.2	28.8	29.3	31.0
From property	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7
Transfers	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Imputed pensions	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Depreciation	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total domestic receipts	32.3	33.3	33.2	33.6	35.0	34.1	35.7	34.5	34.6	36.7

From rest of world

Interest	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7
Intergovernmental transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Publicly-financed nonprofit institutions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total from rest of world	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0

Total receipts	32.7	33.7	34.0	34.3	35.6	34.8	36.4	35.4	35.7	37.4
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General government surplus (+)/deficit (-)

Domestic	2.5	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.6	2.8	1.0	-4.5	-6.4	-4.1
Foreign	-3.1	-1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-2.3
Total deficit	-0.5	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.7	1.3	-0.6	-6.0	-7.9	-6.4

Gross National Product

<i>(NIS million, at current prices)</i>	0.43	0.517	0.613	0.739	0.856	1.025	1.125	1.172	1.375	1.586
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^aData prior to 1980 according to old SNA.

Table A9b**Principal Components of General Government Receipts and Expenditure, 1970-79^a**

(percent of GNP)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Expenditure										
Domestic										
Civilian	9.6	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.9	9.6	10.2	11.2	11.1	12.3
Defense, net	13.9	14.5	12.3	15.1	17.9	16.8	15.2	14.1	13.4	14.0
Investment	4.8	4.8	6.9	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.4
Direct domestic demand	28.3	29.0	28.7	30.5	33.4	31.6	29.7	29.1	28.6	30.7
Transfer payments	9.3	9.7	10.1	11.8	13.9	15.2	16.9	17.0	16.8	16.5
Nominal interest payments	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.2	6.5	7.5
Subsidies	4.1	5.6	4.9	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.6	3.8	4.0
Credit subsidies	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.5	4.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.7	6.6
Subtotal	18.0	20.2	21.4	25.7	29.3	32.1	34.7	36.1	32.7	34.5
Total domestic expenditure	46.3	49.2	50.1	56.2	62.7	63.7	64.4	65.2	61.4	65.2
Abroad										
Direct defense imports	11.6	8.9	8.4	17.5	12.8	16.8	14.4	9.2	13.0	7.8
Advance payments on defense imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nominal interest payments	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.3
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total expenditure abroad	13.3	10.1	9.8	18.8	14.4	18.4	16.3	11.7	16.2	11.1
Total expenditure	59.6	59.3	59.8	75.0	77.1	82.1	80.7	77.0	77.6	76.4

Receipts

Domestic

Taxes	36.8	41.1	38.7	39.5	42.8	42.3	49.2	46.4	44.2	47.0
From property	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	3.0
Transfers	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0
Imputed pensions	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Depreciation	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1
Total domestic receipts	43.4	47.4	45.0	44.9	48.6	48.7	56.7	53.2	51.1	54.9

From rest of world

Interest	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.8
Intergovernmental transfers	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	8.8	5.7	5.3	8.9	6.6	7.4	8.1
Publicly-financed nonprofit institutions	3.6	2.6	2.9	6.8	2.6	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.3	1.8
Total from rest of world	3.5	3.0	3.8	16.6	9.3	9.5	13.0	9.6	10.7	11.7

Total receipts **46.9** **50.4** **48.8** **61.6** **58.0** **58.1** **69.7** **62.8** **61.8** **66.5**

General government surplus (+)/deficit (-)

Domestic	-2.9	-1.8	-5.1	-11.3	-14.1	-15.0	-7.7	-11.9	-10.3	-10.4
Foreign	-9.8	-7.1	-5.9	-2.1	-5.0	-9.0	-3.3	-2.1	-5.5	0.6
Total deficit	-12.7	-8.9	-11.0	-13.4	-19.1	-23.9	-11.0	-14.1	-15.8	-9.8

Gross National Product

(NIS million, at current prices) **1.851** **2.315** **2.982** **3.757** **5.33** **7.693** **9.969** **14.67** **23.531** **43.948**

^aData prior to 1980 according to old SNA.

Table A9c
Principal Components of General Government Receipts and Expenditure, 1980-93^a

	(percent of GNP)													
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Expenditure														
Domestic														
Civilian	18.1	17.8	17.1	17.0	17.9	16.3	15.8	15.6	16.7	16.6	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.8
Defense, net	14.0	14.1	15.0	14.2	14.3	12.7	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.0
Investment	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.3
Direct domestic demand	34.6	34.4	34.7	33.6	34.3	30.9	28.9	29.2	30.1	29.5	29.6	29.1	29.1	29.1
Transfer payments	12.3	11.2	11.5	10.9	10.3	10.4	11.4	11.2	12.6	13.0	12.7	13.9	14.3	13.6
Nominal interest payments	7.8	8.0	7.8	6.9	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.7
Subsidies	3.0	7.7	5.8	5.7	6.3	4.8	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.3
Credit subsidies	7.0	5.4	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Subtotal	30.1	32.3	28.9	26.9	28.0	25.1	23.8	22.8	23.7	23.4	22.8	23.1	23.3	21.8
Total domestic expenditure	64.7	66.7	63.6	60.5	62.2	56.0	52.8	51.9	53.8	52.9	52.4	52.2	52.4	51.0
Abroad														
Direct defense imports	8.2	9.4	5.6	3.9	6.3	7.3	4.0	7.1	4.9	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.3
Advance payments on defense imports	0.9	-2.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.3	-2.1	-1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.4
Nominal interest payments	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.0	5.3	5.9	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Other	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Total expenditure abroad	12.7	11.4	10.8	9.1	12.6	14.5	11.4	9.5	7.8	6.6	6.4	6.4	4.9	5.7
Total expenditure	77.3	78.0	74.4	69.5	74.8	70.4	64.1	61.5	61.6	59.6	58.7	58.6	57.2	56.6

Receipts

Domestic

Taxes	42.8	41.1	43.5	43.7	37.1	44.4	46.8	45.3	44.1	39.1	38.9	38.3	39.7	39.7
From property	5.1	4.5	4.8	3.2	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1
Transfers	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.3
Imputed pensions	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Depreciation	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Total domestic receipts	52.0	49.8	53.4	52.1	43.6	48.8	52.6	50.7	49.8	45.3	45.8	45.2	46.7	47.5

From rest of world

Interest	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.6
Intergovernmental transfers	8.3	6.4	5.0	7.9	13.9	18.9	13.3	8.6	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.7	5.8	5.3
Publicly-financed nonprofit institutions	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Total from rest of world	12.2	10.8	8.8	11.4	17.4	22.3	16.1	10.9	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.4	8.1	7.2

Total receipts **64.1** **60.6** **62.3** **63.5** **61.0** **71.1** **68.7** **61.6** **58.9** **54.2** **55.0** **54.6** **54.8** **54.7**

General government surplus (+)/deficit (-)

Domestic	-12.7	-16.9	-10.2	-8.4	-18.7	-7.1	-0.2	-1.2	-4.0	-7.6	-6.5	-7.0	-5.7	-3.5
Foreign	-0.5	-0.5	-2.0	2.3	4.8	7.8	4.7	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	1.6
Total deficit	-13.2	-17.4	-12.1	-6.1	-13.9	0.6	4.5	0.1	-2.7	-5.4	-3.7	-4.0	-2.4	-1.9

Gross National Product

(NIS billion, at current prices) **0.107** **0.258** **0.579** **1.492** **7.285** **27.217** **42.83** **55.00** **66.89** **83.30** **102.0** **132.0** **156.8** **181.7**

^aData from 1980 according to new SNA.

Table A10a
Taxes, Subsidies, and Transfers, 1960-70^a

	(percent of GNP)										
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Taxes and transfers											
Taxes	27.4	28.4	28.7	28.8	29.9	29.2	30.2	28.8	29.2	31.0	36.8
<i>less</i> Net transfer payments	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.9	4.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.7
<i>less</i> Direct and credit subsidies	4.7	3.9	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.6
Total	20.2	21.7	22.8	23.3	24.2	22.7	21.4	21.3	20.3	21.9	25.0
Direct taxes											
Direct taxes	9.8	9.7	10.9	12.2	13.0	13.6	14.5	14.2	13.8	14.2	19.7
<i>less</i> Transfer payments	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.9	4.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.7
Total	7.2	7.0	8.0	9.2	9.9	9.7	10.0	8.3	7.5	7.8	13.0
Indirect taxes, domestic											
Taxes	11.4	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.4	10.4	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.6
<i>less</i> Direct and credit subsidies	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7
Total	9.5	10.8	10.1	9.7	9.7	8.7	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.7	8.9
Net foreign trade taxes	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.5	2.0	3.1	4.5	4.0
Net import duties	6.0	6.6	5.5	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.3	3.5	4.9	6.3	6.3
Export subsidies	2.6	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.3

^a Data prior to 1980 according to old SNA.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table A10b
Taxes, Subsidies, and Transfers, 1971-80^a

	(percent of GNP)									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Taxes and transfers										
Taxes	41.1	38.7	39.4	42.8	42.3	49.2	46.4	44.2	47.0	42.8
<i>less</i> Net transfer payments	7.2	7.8	9.6	11.9	12.8	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.5	15.6
<i>less</i> Direct and credit subsidies	7.2	7.4	10.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	13.9	9.5	10.6	9.7
Total	23.9	19.7	14.0	8.9	17.7	20.2	16.4	19.1	20.7	17.4
Direct taxes										
Direct taxes	21.9	20.0	20.7	21.5	21.9	25.5	23.8	23.5	25.1	24.5
<i>less</i> Transfer payments	7.2	7.8	9.6	11.9	12.8	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.5	15.6
Total	14.7	12.2	11.1	9.6	9.1	11.2	9.0	8.8	10.7	8.8
Indirect taxes, domestic										
Taxes	10.5	10.0	9.5	9.8	11.3	13.6	13.1	13.1	13.4	12.5
<i>less</i> Direct and credit subsidies	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	5.8	8.2	7.4	6.7	7.6	6.3
Total	8.8	8.4	7.2	7.8	5.5	5.3	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.3
Net foreign trade taxes	4.8	5.5	5.1	7.1	4.2	5.5	3.7	5.9	6.1	3.4
Net import duties	8.2	8.2	7.9	10.7	7.9	9.8	9.0	7.2	8.1	5.7
Export subsidies	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.4	5.3	1.3	2.0	2.3

^a Data prior to 1980 according to old SNA.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table A10c
Taxes, Subsidies, and Transfers, 1980-93^a

	(percent of GNP)													
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Taxes and transfers														
Taxes	42.8	41.1	43.5	43.7	37.1	44.4	46.8	45.3	44.1	39.1	38.9	38.3	39.7	39.7
<i>less</i> Net transfer payments	10.1	8.8	8.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.9	8.5	9.7	9.9	9.4	10.4	10.8	9.5
<i>less</i> Direct and credit subsidies	9.9	13.1	9.7	9.0	9.5	6.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.6
Total	22.8	19.3	25.6	27.3	19.7	29.3	33.3	32.4	29.9	25.5	26.2	25.1	25.8	27.7
Direct taxes														
Direct taxes	24.8	24.1	24.8	23.7	19.1	23.5	23.9	22.4	22.3	19.9	19.0	17.6	18.0	19.1
<i>less</i> Transfer payments	10.1	8.8	8.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.9	8.5	9.7	9.9	9.4	10.4	10.8	9.5
Total	14.8	15.4	16.5	16.3	11.2	15.2	15.0	14.0	12.6	10.0	9.6	7.2	7.2	9.6
Indirect taxes, domestic														
Taxes	12.2	10.5	10.5	11.2	10.7	13.5	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.7	14.3	14.9	15.5	14.7
<i>less</i> Direct and credit subsidies	6.5	9.4	6.8	5.9	6.5	5.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3
Total	5.7	1.1	3.7	5.3	4.2	8.3	11.2	11.1	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.6	12.9	12.4
Net foreign trade taxes	3.4	3.2	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.8	7.1	7.3	6.4	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.8	5.7
Net import duties	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.6	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.7	7.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.9
Export subsidies	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
GNP (NIS billion)	0.107	0.258	0.579	1.492	7.285	27.21	42.83	55.00	66.89	83.30	102.2	132.0	156.8	181.7

^a Data from 1980 according to new SNA.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table A11a
Imports, Exports, and the Import Surplus, 1975-84^a

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<i>Millions of current \$</i>										
Exports										
Goods	2,180	2,670	3,404	4,075	4,759	5,799	5,907	5,560	5,541	6,189
Services	1,722	1,922	2,270	2,781	3,569	4,300	4,885	4,876	4,677	4,519
Total	3,902	4,591	5,674	6,856	8,328	10,099	10,792	10,436	10,218	10,708
Imports										
Civilian goods	4,062	4,046	4,670	5,548	7,213	7,764	7,811	7,908	8,379	7,956
Defense	1,799	1,519	1,047	1,565	1,183	1,693	2,205	1,515	1,051	1,441
Services	1,884	2,077	2,289	2,783	3,487	4,287	4,891	5,592	5,792	6,095
Total	7,745	7,642	8,006	9,896	11,883	13,743	14,908	15,014	15,222	15,492
Civilian import surplus	2,044	1,531	1,286	1,475	2,372	1,952	1,911	3,064	3,953	3,343
Total import surplus	3,843	3,050	2,332	3,040	3,555	3,644	4,145	4,443	4,742	4,654
<i>Percent of GNP</i>										
Exports										
Goods	18	21	24	30	28	28	26	24	21	25
Services	14	15	16	21	21	21	22	21	17	18
Total	32	37	40	51	49	49	48	44	38	43
Imports										
Civilian goods	33	32	33	41	42	37	35	33	31	32
Defense	15	12	7	12	7	8	10	6	4	6
Services	15	17	16	21	20	21	22	24	21	25
Total	64	61	57	74	69	66	66	64	56	62
Civilian import surplus	17	12	9	11	14	9	9	13	15	13
Total import surplus	32	24	16	23	21	18	18	19	18	19

^a Imports c.i.f., exports f.o.b. Data prior to 1988 adjusted to new classification.

Table A11b
Imports, Exports, and the Import Surplus, 1985-93^a

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<i>Millions of current \$</i>									
Exports									
Goods	6,602	7,674	9,099	9,998	11,067	12,139	12,029	13,313	14,805
Services	4,409	4,342	5,145	5,660	6,140	6,729	7,158	8,152	8,058
Total	11,011	12,016	14,244	15,658	17,207	18,868	19,187	21,465	22,863
Imports									
Civilian goods	7,831	9,181	11,344	12,000	12,652	14,733	16,270	18,218	19,830
Defense	1,852	1,202	2,472	2,106	1,204	1,501	1,973	1,466	2,125
Services	5,381	5,506	6,187	6,776	7,219	7,979	8,016	8,430	9,028
Total	15,064	15,890	20,883	20,883	21,075	24,213	26,258	28,113	30,983
Civilian import surplus	2,201	2,672	3,287	3,118	2,664	3,844	5,099	5,183	5,995
Total import surplus	3,847	3,827	5,807	5,184	3,868	5,349	7,090	6,669	8,120
<i>Percent of GNP</i>									
Exports									
Goods	29	25	26	23	25	23	21	21	23
Services	19	14	15	13	14	13	12	13	13
Total	48	39	41	37	40	36	33	34	36
Imports									
Civilian goods	34	30	33	28	29	28	28	29	31
Defense	8	4	7	5	3	3	3	2	3
Services	23	18	18	16	17	15	14	13	14
Total	65	52	58	49	48	46	45	44	48
Civilian import surplus	10	9	10	7	6	7	9	8	9
Total import surplus	17	13	17	12	9	10	12	10	13

^a Imports c.i.f., exports f.o.b. Data prior to 1988 adjusted to new classification.

Table A12a
Industrial Exports and Merchandise Imports, 1975-83^a

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<i>\$ million</i>									
Total net merchandise imports ^b	3,683	3,438	3,737	4,501	6,476	6,726	7,285	7,343	7,599
Intermediates (excl. fuel and diamonds)	2,082	1,840	2,055	2,556	3,258	3,162	3,507	3,375	3,398
Fuel	638	685	737	775	1,406	2,116	2,043	1,914	1,607
Consumer goods	313	297	320	391	626	544	756	832	953
<i>of which</i> Durables	101	103	101	144	233	189	305	359	456
Investment goods	646	614	620	781	1,195	969	1,037	1,295	1,779
<i>of which</i> Machinery and equipment	543	493	461	604	855	775	810	997	1,302
Industrial and other exports ^{b,c}	1,002	1,245	1,566	1,930	2,524	3,327	3,656	3,529	3,381
Metals, machinery, and electronics	294	456	615	795	968	1,251	1,539	1,559	1,395
Chemicals, rubber, and plastics	246	294	356	441	623	851	844	754	762
Other	477	516	618	739	971	1,265	1,284	1,228	1,234
<i>Real change, percent</i>									
Total net merchandise imports ^b	-8.5	-3.6	1.4	10.0	16.7	-15.5	11.34	10.2	8.8
Intermediates (excl. fuel and diamonds)	-5.5	-7.9	5.4	15.0	9.2	-16.2	16.3	4.5	5.9
Fuel	11.5	3	-0.4	5.7	12.0	4.1	-6.1	7.6	-8.5
Consumer goods	-19.6	15.1	1.8	7.6	35.7	-26.7	51.4	24.8	20.5
<i>of which</i> Durables	-37.4	6	-10.5	19.2	44.3	-22.2	80.0	24.2	32.4
Investment goods	-17.5	-5.1	-9.2	6.3	37.8	-24.4	8.2	24.0	38.6
<i>of which</i> Machinery and equipment	13.8	-8.9	-15.8	10.8	27.1	-16	5.5	19.9	30.4
Industrial and other exports ^{b,c}	0.1	24.3	17.9	9.2	9.2	15.6	11.8	1.0	-0.6
Metals, machinery, and electronics	-0.1	45.1	22.6	11.8	10.1	15.3	23.8	0.6	-7.8
Chemicals, rubber, and plastics	9	21.3	18.3	14.9	5.8	18.0	3.2	-2.5	8.4
Other	-27.3	12.7	8.6	1.9	8.4	13.1	5.8	3.4	2.7

^a Data prior to 1988 calculated according to the old classification.

^b Including returns and unclassified merchandise, excluding diamonds.

^c Excluding ships and aircraft.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table A12b
Industrial Exports and Merchandise Imports, 1984-93^a

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<i>\$ million</i>										
Total net merchandise imports ^b	7,191	6,852	7,686	9,553	9,872	10,159	12,212	14,139	15,653	16,903
Intermediates (excl. fuel and diamonds)	3,532	3,483	4,324	5,168	5,675	6,058	6,942	7,842	8,506	9,107
Fuel	1,593	1,510	924	1,148	1,062	1,247	1,536	1,474	1,713	1,742
Consumer goods	657	621	1,029	1,337	1,468	1,312	1,585	1,876	2,320	2,533
<i>of which</i> Durables	256	232	454	627	764	580	769	958	1,250	1,283
Investment goods	1,572	1,414	1,604	2,148	1,929	1,585	2,194	2,996	3,180	3,577
<i>of which</i> Machinery and equipment	1,247	1,227	1,295	1,539	1,357	1,228	1,625	2,108	2,240	2,522
Industrial and other exports ^{b,c}	4,026	4,343	4,703	5,524	6,309	7,044	7,827	7,878	8,849	10,218
Metals, machinery, and electronics	1,760	1,928	2,204	2,413	2,834	3,229	3,492	3,504	4,064	5,042
Chemicals, rubber, and plastics	892	981	975	1,260	1,390	1,580	1,818	1,834	1,996	2,372
Other	1,382	1,440	1,530	1,861	2,112	2,259	2,584	2,584	2,845	2,804
<i>Real change, percent</i>										
Total net merchandise imports ^b	-5.1	-1.9	15.6	11.9	-1.4	-0.1	14.0	23.2	12.4	13.0
Intermediates (excl. fuel and diamonds)	2.6	3.0	18.9	12.2	-7.4	4.1	12.4	18.3	12.1	13.0
Fuel	-1.4	1.1	13.3	1.8	16.1	-3.9	0.5	25.2	22.1	14.6
Consumer goods	-27.9	-4.7	39.5	13.5	12.9	-9.7	13.4	22.3	20.5	10.2
<i>of which</i> Durables	-40.8	-13.2	53.4	16	15.5	-20.8	27.3	31.7	25.9	0.1
Investment goods	-9.9	-13.9	-3.1	15.9	-7.5	-15.2	28.4	36.8	3.5	14.3
<i>of which</i> Machinery and equipment	-2.6	-5	-7.5	4.6	-8.4	-7.6	22.1	28.0	3.8	17.1
Industrial and other exports ^{b,c}	19.6	7.7	5.7	9.3	3.9	9.5	6.2	0.8	11.4	18.8
Metals, machinery, and electronics	26.2	8.9	8.5	3.0	10.4	12.5	5.2	0.9	13.8	26.0
Chemicals, rubber, and plastics	16.6	10.4	3.4	21.2	3.5	9.0	7.3	3.3	10.7	26.1
Other	13.6	2.1	2.7	10.1	-4.9	5.1	3.3	-0.5	5.7	2.9

^a Data prior to 1988 calculated according to the old classification.

^b Including returns and unclassified merchandise, excluding diamonds.

^c Excluding ships and aircraft.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table A13
Balance of Payments Account, 1976-93

(millions of current \$)

	Current account	Capital movements				Foreign reserves ^a	Net debt/ GNP ratio
		Short term	Medium & long term	Via banking system	Errors & omissions		
1976	-583	-640	1,239	-170	339	1,373	59.3
1977	-176	-591	991	81	-92	1,571	58.6
1978	-634	-123	1,053	288	338	2,678	63.9
1979	-675	-190	1,367	622	-889	3,120	60.7
1980	-582	-107	1,391	-52	-83	3,394	54.7
1981	-959	549	1,282	474	-773	3,542	55.6
1982	-1,995	461	1,140	1,648	-334	3,836	63.5
1983	-1,978	-484	2,287	6	-366	3,694	63.7
1984	-1,299	255	1,356	-179	-644	3,098	74.0
1985	1,143	-152	74	-13	-654	3,719	78.2
1986	1,687	-660	613	-79	-568	4,703	58.5
1987	-680	734	543	55	9	5,924	51.6
1988	-41	404	-478	-516	-539	4,091	42.2
1989	1,237	-546	150	-667	1,227	5,330	36.0
1990	558	-238	150	-227	272	6,316	28.8
1991	-417	153	129	-370	332	6,298	26.3
1992	218	-345	-470	-1,305	445	5,132	23.9
1993	-1,373	-420	1,834	587	853	6,385	24.6

^a Gross foreign reserves of Bank of Israel.

Table A14
Assets, Credit, and Interest Rates, Selected Data, 1973-93

(NIS million)

	Assets						Credit by banks to public		Interest rate, percent	
	Money base	Currency in circulation	Demand deposits	Money supply	SROs ^a & time deposits	Unindexed assets ^b	Unrestricted short-term	Total	Overdraft	Time deposits
1973	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	22.2	12.0
1974	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.6	2.1	25.5	12.2
1975	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.7	3.1	29.4	15.0
1976	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.0	4.1	34.9	17.2
1977	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	2.5	2.5	7.6	42.8	24.7
1978	2.0	0.9	1.8	2.7	0.6	3.3	4.5	12.5	49.8	28.6
1979	2.3	1.2	2.3	3.5	0.8	4.4	9.6	26.3	87.2	34.0
1980	4.5	2.1	4.9	7.0	2.2	9.5	21.8	62.2	176.2	77.7
1981	9.6	4.4	8.1	12.5	6.5	20.7	67.9	156.1	170.7	89.0
1982	19.3	8.4	17.9	26.3	29.7	58.1	207.9	481.7	140.2	76.0
1983	51.5	24.6	38.1	62.7	77.3	144.6	500.1	1,322.9	181.6	99.1
1984	281.5	122.7	154.3	277.0	427.4	744.3	2,902.3	7,778.3	771.0	406.0
1985	2,143.5	481.3	508.5	989.7	3,219.3	4,248.0	7,364.3	20,822.5	443.7	162.5
1986	2,887.0	973.8	1,202.9	2,176.7	5,203.5	7,437.9	10,878.5	27,502.7	61.5	17.2
1987	4,163.2	1,365.4	1,921.6	3,287.0	7,613.4	10,977.4	13,769.7	36,845.5	61.9	17.6
1988	3,169.6	1,643.2	2,011.6	3,654.8	7,320.0	11,052.1	18,157.7	45,644.2	46.2	13.4
1989	3,749.4	2,225.1	3,079.2	5,304.3	9,915.4	15,310.7	23,627.5	55,304.2	34.3	11.6
1990	4,292.5	2,817.1	4,133.4	6,950.5	14,548.4	21,632.6	32,345.3	65,327.8	29.6	13.2
1991	4,963.7	3,227.9	4,680.0	7,907.8	17,776.1	25,846.3	40,073.0	81,503.0	29.9	12.9
1992	5,896.3	4,100.9	6,289.4	10,390.2	21,882.4	32,455.6	51,427.8	100,500.0	22.0	10.3
1992 ^c	5,905.7	4,113.5	6,318.5	10,432.0	22,053.5	32,615.4	49,511.7	92,158.6	22.0	10.3
1993	7,736.4	4,851.6	8,507.7	13,359.2	34,256.7	47,809.9	66,591.6	11,9453.1	18.1	9.7

^a Self-renewing overnight (CDs)—on-call deposits.^b Total unindexed assets, excluding Treasury bills.^c See notes to Tables 7.2 and 7.6.

SOURCE: Bank of Israel.