

A woman in a blue suit is seated at a large wooden desk, writing on a notepad. She is facing right. The desk has two computer monitors; the left one shows a blue screen with white text, and the right one shows a blue screen with white clouds. A desk lamp is on the right side of the desk. The background is a wall covered with various historical documents, maps, and flags. Two large American flags are on the right. A globe is on the wall. The room has a high ceiling and large windows. The overall atmosphere is one of a busy, historical office.

# GenAI trends & Economic Implications

• Irad Ben-Gal, LAMBDA, Tel Aviv University



# GREATEST INVENTIONS IN HISTORY

Overcoming environmental, physical and biological limits of the human body and mind: from Physical to Digital (Phygital)



# Innovative Companies: From Physical to Phygital

80's



Physical

GM, Exxon-Mobile, Ford Motors, GE

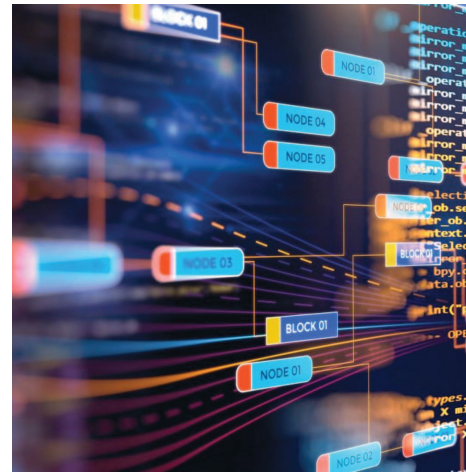
90's



Digital - Hardware

IBM, Intel, Apple, Dell...

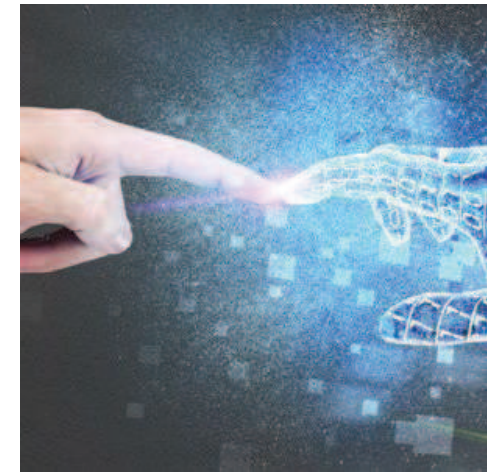
2000's



Digital - Software

Apple, Microsoft, Google, Oracle..

2010's

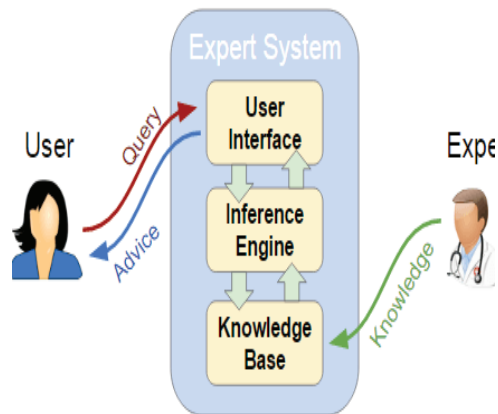


Physical-Digital (Phygital)

Amazon, Alphabet, Meta, Uber, AirBnB,...  
(IL: Waze, Mobileye)

# AI Development Phases

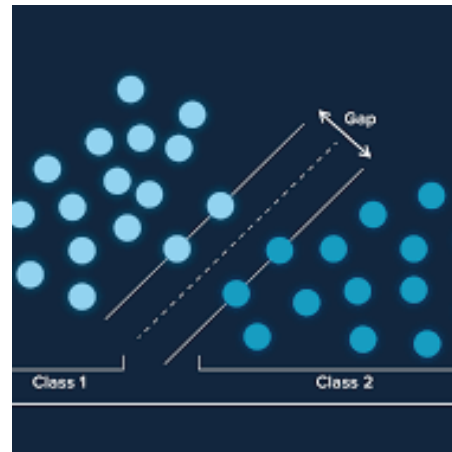
80's



Expert Systems & Rule Base

Computers store organize & retrieve human knowledge efficiently

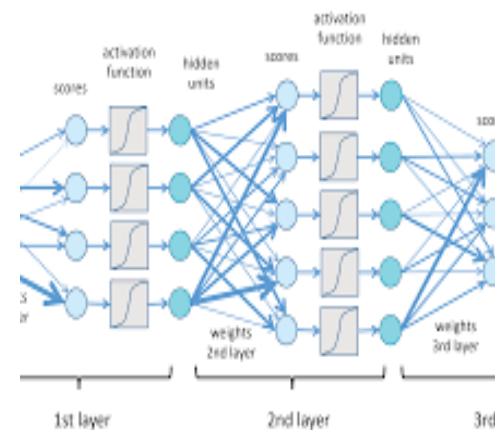
90's



Machine Learning (ML)

Computers find patterns and insights in the data (supervised / unsupervised)

2010's



Deep Learning (DL)

ANN mimic\* the human brain – allow for complex functions to enable complex tasks

2020's

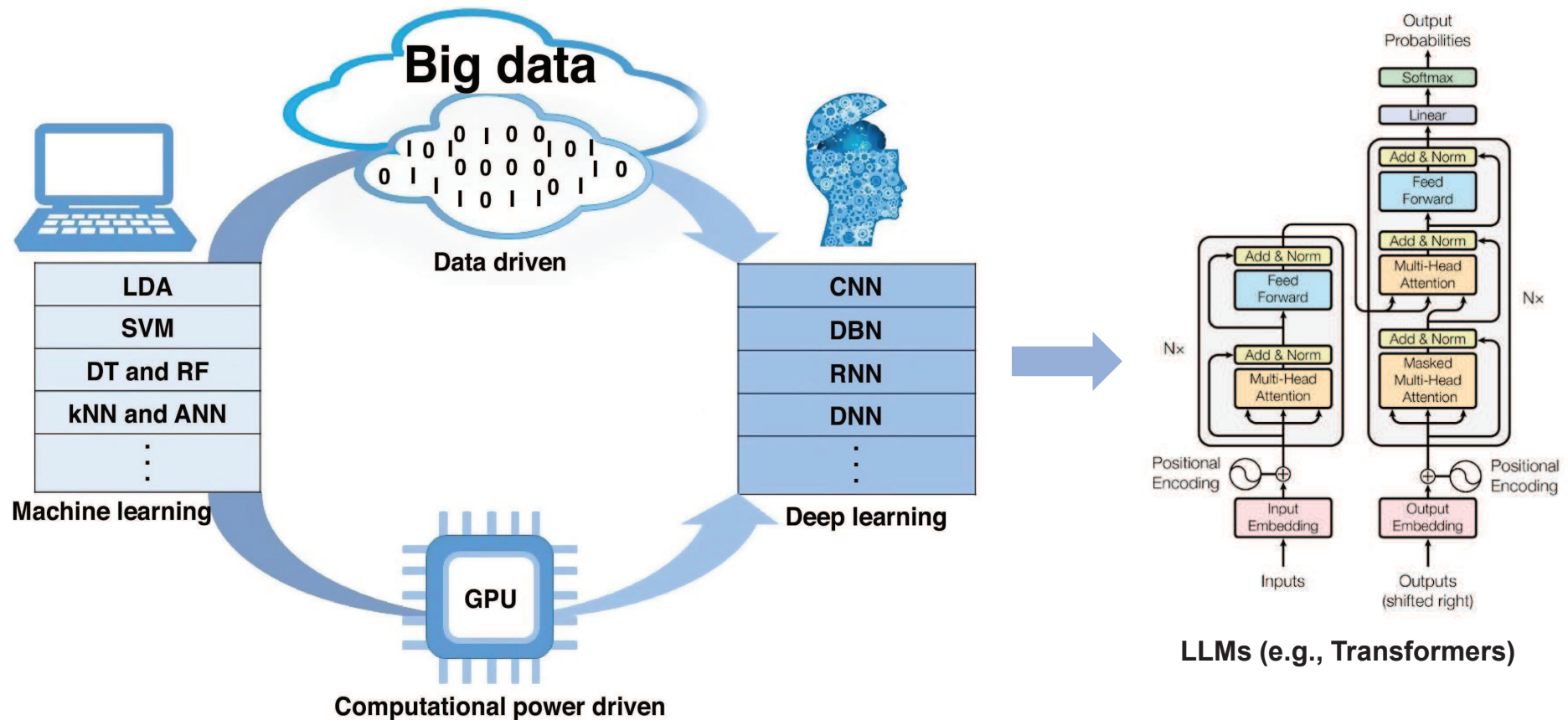
# GENAI

Generative AI (GenAI)

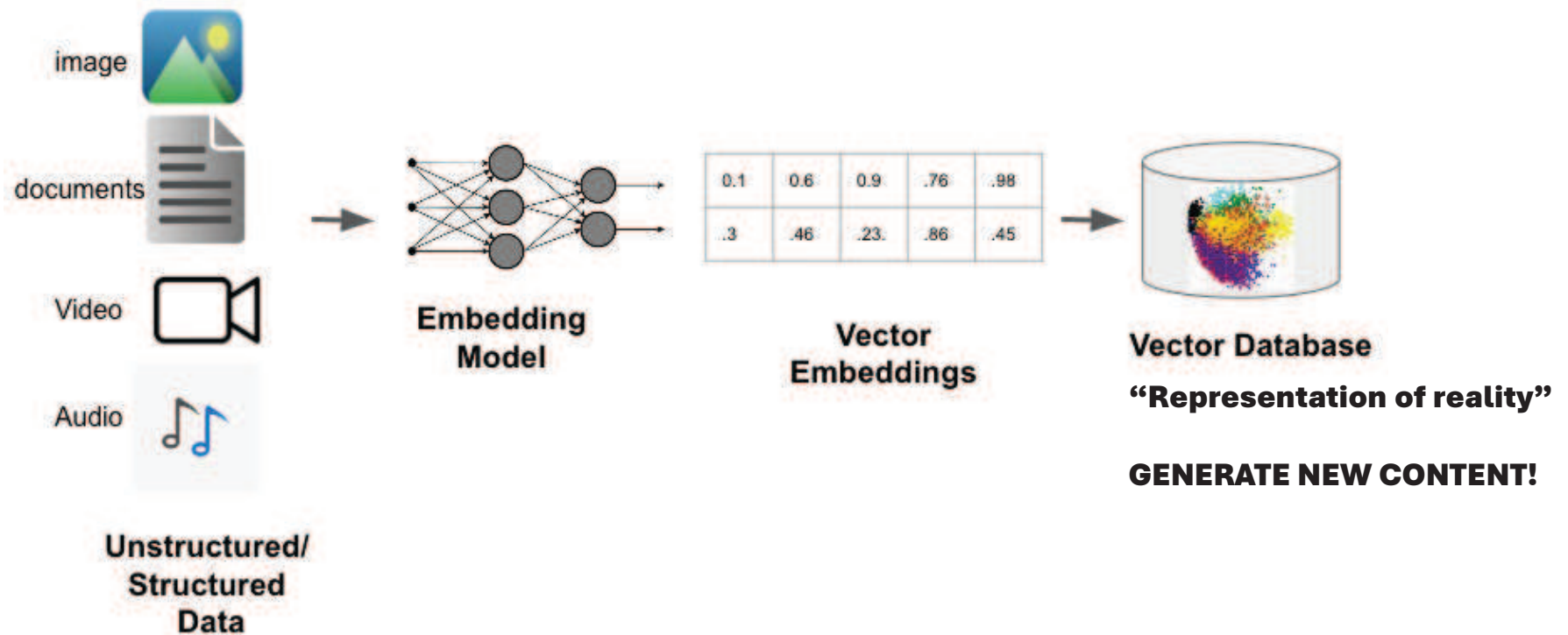
LLM generate new content by relying on embedding representations – including text, image, video, code etc.



# AI: Role of Platforms, Data & Computation

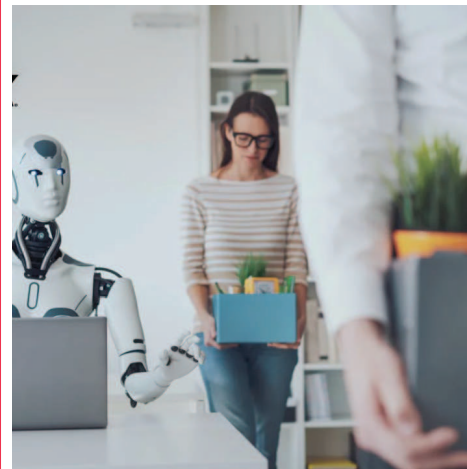
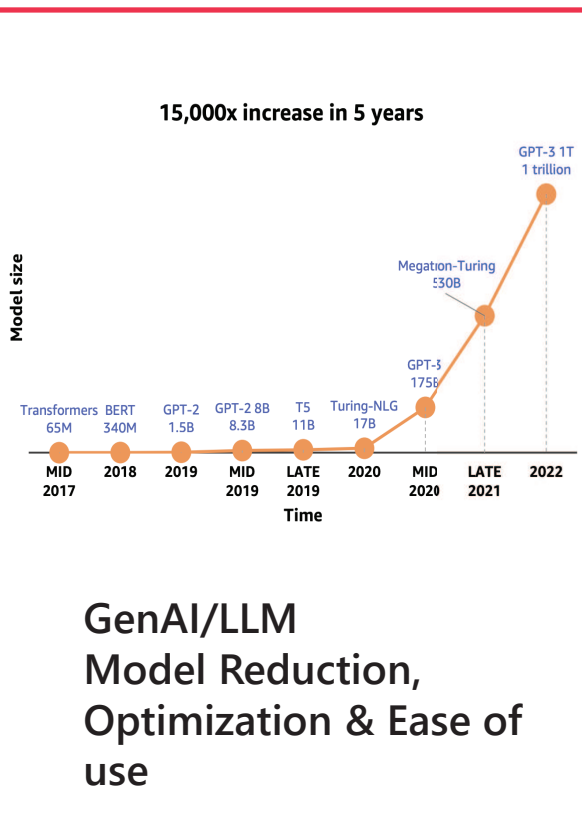


# GenAI: Role of Vector Embedding



Vector embedding - representing data, such as words, images, or sentences, as numerical vectors in a multi-dim vector space, enabling GenAI models to generate relevant and refined content.

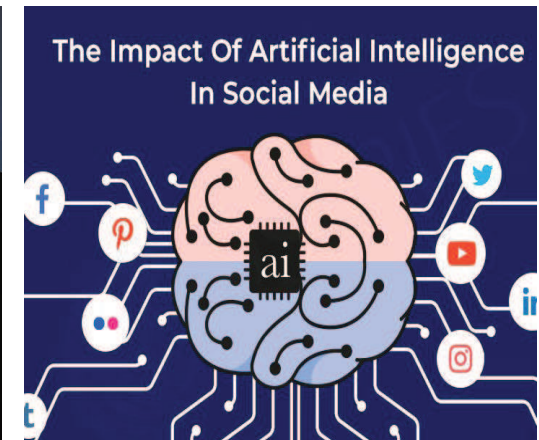
# Some GenAI's Future Trends



GenAI @ Workforce:  
Software, MKT, Legal,  
CS, Finance, Education  
...(White collar labor)



GenAI & Human In the  
Loop

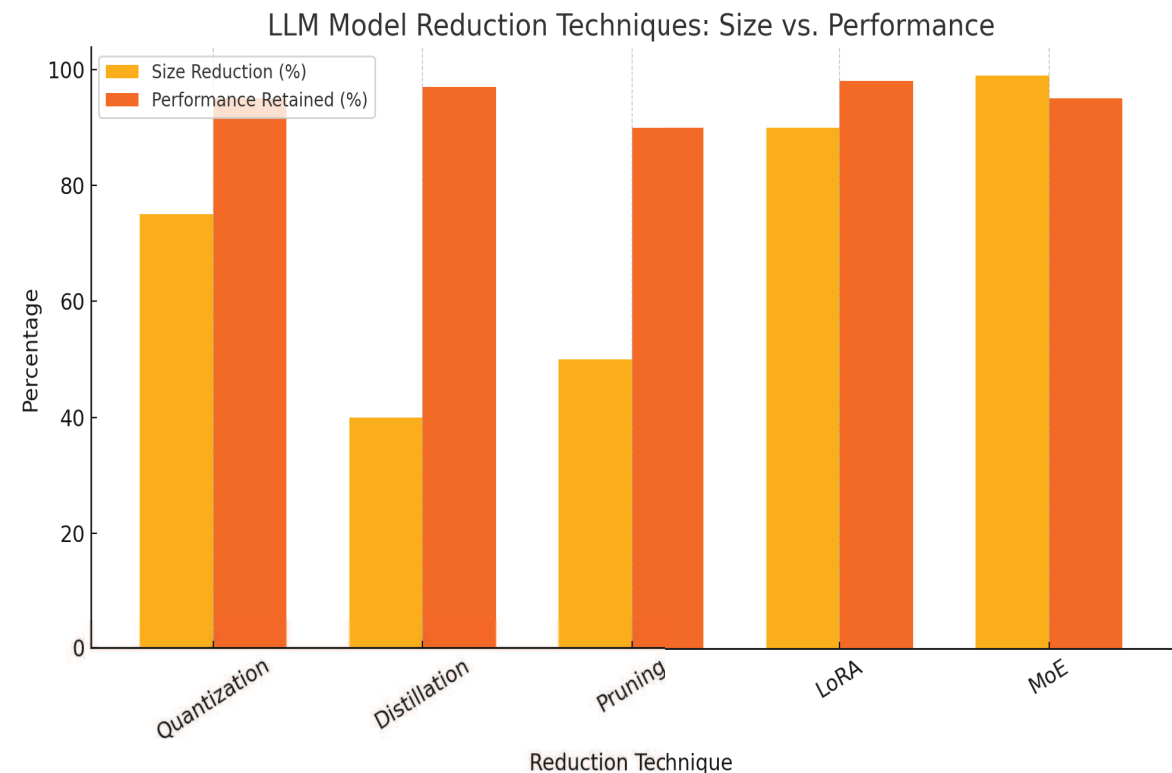


GenAI & Influence  
Security

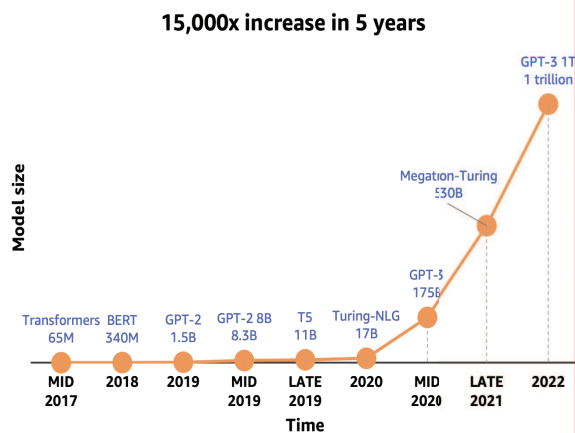


# LLM Model Reduction & Optimization

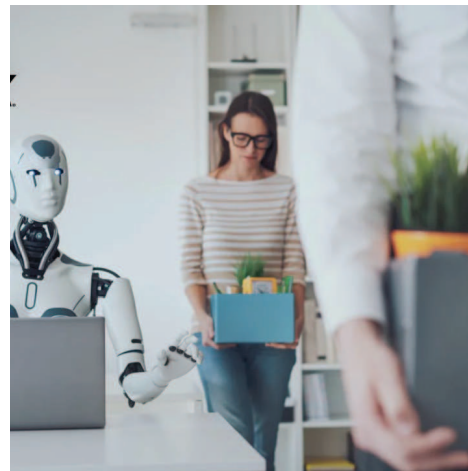
- **Quantization:** Reduces the numerical precision of weights (from 32-bit to 4-8-bit)
- **Distillation:** training a *smaller "student" model* to replicate a larger "teacher" model
- **Pruning:** Eliminates redundant / less important weights & neurons from a model
- **LoRA** (Low-Rank Adaptation): Fine-tunes only small, *low-rank matrices* within a model instead of updating all weights, drastically reducing cost
- **MoE (Mixture of Experts):** Activates a small subset of specialized sub-models ("experts") during forward pass.



# Some GenAI Future Trends



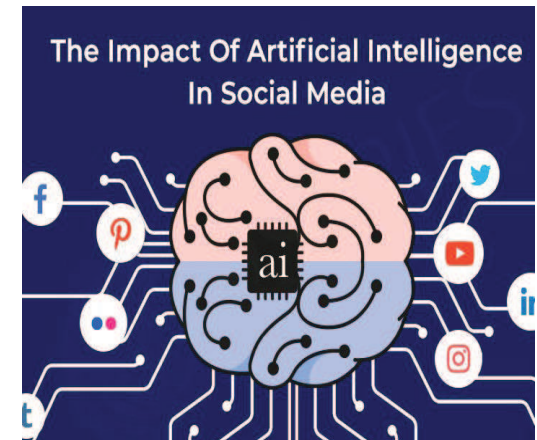
GenAI/LLM  
Model Reduction,  
Optimization & Ease of  
use



GenAI @ Workforce:  
Software & coding, MKT,  
Legal, CS, Fintech,  
Education  
...(White collar labor)



GenAI & Human In the  
Loop



GenAI & Influence  
Security

# Affected White-Collar Workforce - Examples

(GenAI doesn't always eliminate these jobs—it redefines them, shifting the human role to creativity, ethics, emotional Intelligence, strategic oversight and more)



**Content Writers**  
Blog posts, product docs, Mkt emails...

HIL: Brand voice, strategic content



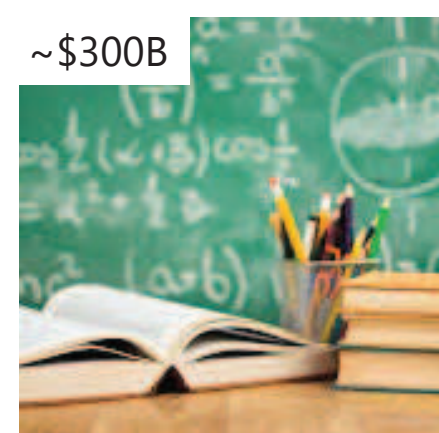
**Customer Support**  
Chatbots, Virtual Assistants, FAQs...

HIL: Empathy, conflicts, politics, complex CS



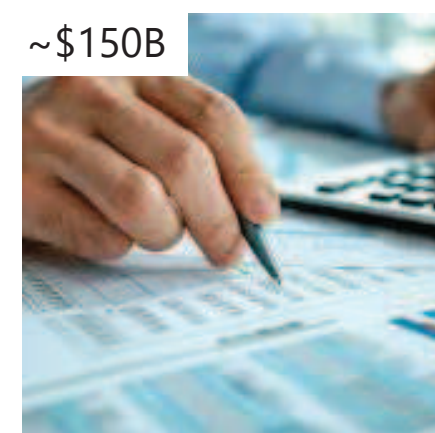
**Legal Assistants**  
Document review, Legal research...

HIL: Legal judgment, court, case strategy



**Education & Tutoring**  
Tutoring, Lessons & tests, instruction...

HIL: Mentorship, support, engagement



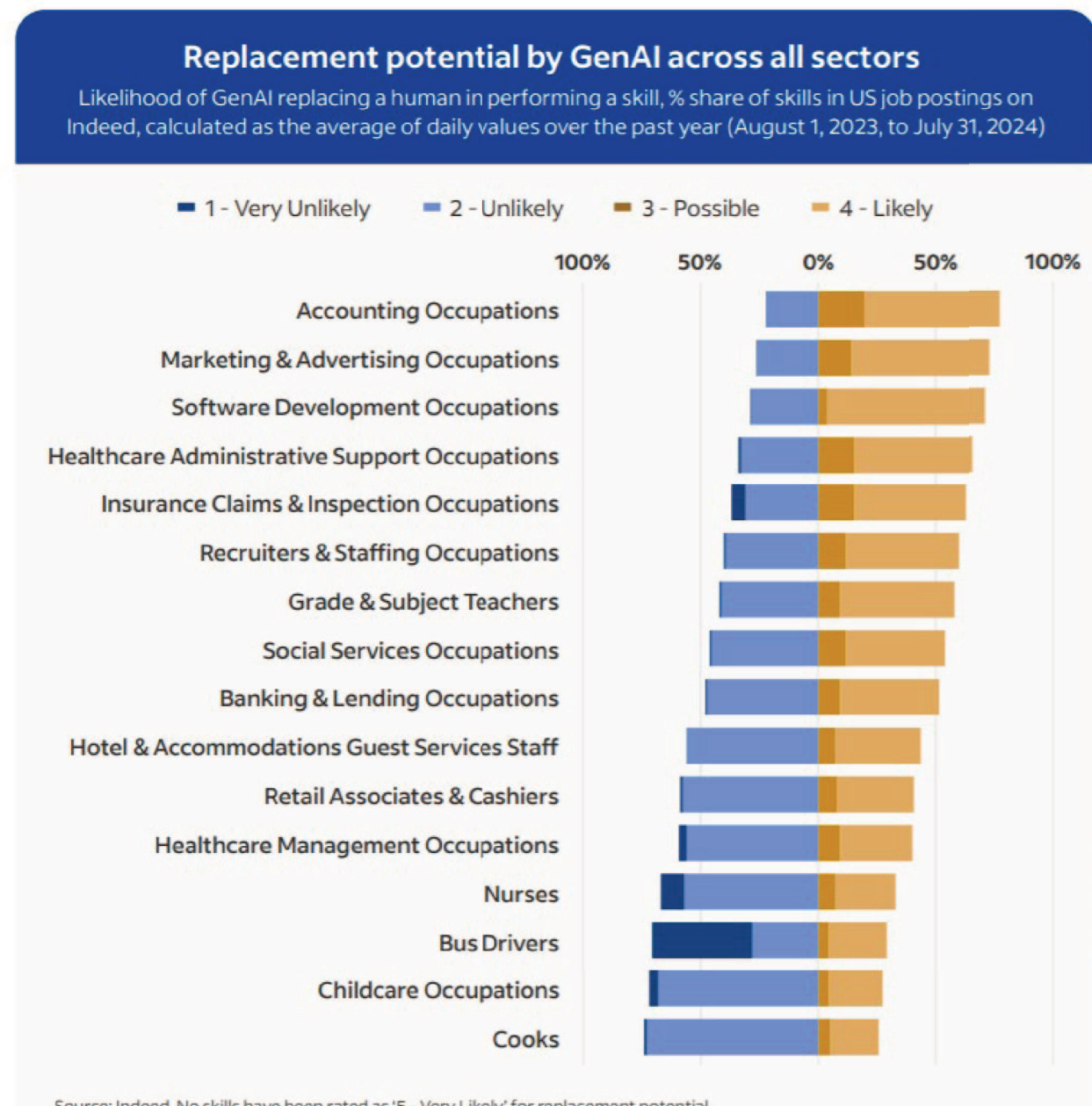
**Finance & Accounting**  
Reporting, data analysis, Tax forms,...

HIL: Risk assessment, strategy, "gray zone"





# Jobs Taken by GenAI



# Concept Demonstration (Hila Chalutz Ben-Gal)



Pyhton



Data Modeling  
Cloud Platforms



Pyhton R  
Cloud Platforms



R Statistical Analysis

Job 1

Job 2

Job 3

	Python R	Python	Data Modeling	Statistical Analysis	Cloud Platform
Job 1	+		+	+	
Job 2				+	+
Job 3		+			+



Must Have



An advantage

# Concept Demonstration (Hila Chalutz Ben-Gal)



Pyhton



Data Modeling  
Cloud Platforms



Pyhton

R

Cloud Platforms



R

Statistical Analysis

Job 1

Job 2

Job 3

	Python R	Python	Data Modeling	Statistical Analysis	Cloud Platform
Job 1	+		+	+	
Job 2				+	+
Job 3		+			+

+

Must Have



An advantage



# Concept Demonstration (Hila Chalutz Ben-Gal)



Pyhton



Data Modeling  
Cloud Platforms



Pyhton

R

Cloud Platforms














R

Statistical Analysis

Job 1

Job 2

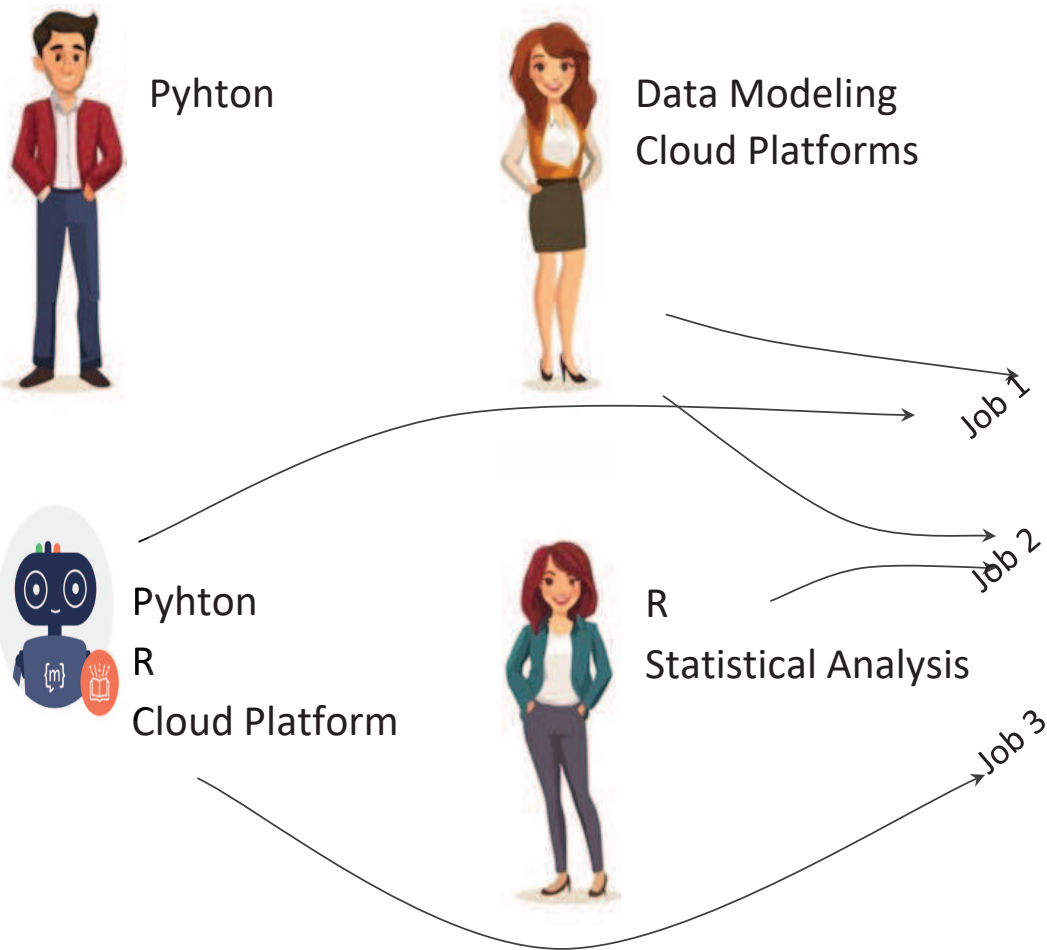
Job 3















Python R	Python	Data Modeling	Statistical Analysis	Cloud Platform
 				
			 	
	 			 



 Must Have

 An advantage

# Concept Demonstration (Hila Chalutz Ben-Gal)



project	Python R	Python	Data Modeling	Statistical Analysis	Cloud Platform
	 		 	 	
				 	 
		 			 

 Must Have  
 An advantage

# Decision Support: Assignment of skills to Projects

Pessach et al, 2020

Candidate type	Req. Avail.	Project 1				Project 2				Project 3				Project 4			
		1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
GenAI X	Skill 3145																4
	Skill 3554																4
	Skill 3459																4
	Skill 5682																4
	Skill 6754																4
	Skill 4551																4
	Skill 3877																4
Human Y	Skill 3145																4
	Skill 3554																4
	Skill 3459																4
	Skill 5682																4
	Skill 6754																4
	Skill 4551																4
	Skill 3877																4
	Skill 9346																4
	Skill 4456																4
Total		4	4	4	3	6	4	4	4	6	4	4	6	0	4	4	3

**Formulation 1.** A simple linear programming based on the classic assignment problem solution.

(1.1)  $\max(\sum_{i,j} P_{ij} X_{ij})$   
Subject to the constraints

(1.2)  $\sum_j X_{ij} \leq 1, \forall i \in E$

(1.3)  $\sum_i X_{ij} \leq N_j, \forall j \in J$

(1.4)  $X_{ij} \leq q_{ij}, \forall i \in E, j \in J$

(1.5)  $X_{ij} \in \{0,1\}, \forall i \in E, j \in J$



**Formulation 2.** Proposed linear programming with diversity and penalty on maximal position shortage.

(2.1)  $\max(\sum_{i,j} [V_j P_{ij} X_{ij}] - B Y_{max})$

Subject to the constraints

(2.2)  $\sum_j X_{ij} \leq 1, \forall i \in E$

(2.3)  $\sum_i X_{ij} \leq N_j, \forall j \in J$

(2.4)  $X_{ij} \leq q_{ij}, \forall i \in E, j \in J$

(2.5)  $Y_j = N_j - \sum_i X_{ij}, \forall j \in J$

(2.6)  $Y_{max} \geq Y_j, \forall j \in J$

(2.7)  $Z_{jt} = \sum_i X_{ij} b_{it}, \forall j \in J, t \in T$

(2.8)  $Z_{jt} \geq PR_{jt} \sum_i X_{ij}, \forall j \in J, t \in T_{protected}$

(2.9)  $X_{ij} \in \{0,1\}, Z_{jt} \in \{0,1\}, \forall i \in E, j \in J, t \in T$

(2.10)  $Y_j \in Integer, \forall j \in J$



# "בישראל יש פרדוקס השכלה: הרבה שנות לימוד - שלא מתורגמות למיומנויות"

ספי בכר, חוקר באגף מקרו ומדיניות בחטיבת המחקר של בנק ישראל, מסביר כי למרות שנות הלימוד הרבות, לישראל יש פער בהקניית מיומנויות לעומת מדינות OECD ■ לצד זאת, לפי בנק ישראל, כמחצית מהעובדים בארץ צפויים להיות מועצמים על ידי הטכנולוגיה החדשה ■ "זו רק נקודת הפתיחה. השאלה היא איך אנחנו עושים התאמות במערכת החינוך"

שמירה

3



איתי בקין

כסף / חדשות

12:31 • 27 באוקטובר 2025

## בנק ישראל מתריע: אלה העובדים שיאבדו את עבודתם בגלל בינה מלאכותית



דיאל כהן  
עורך לאחריה: 11.3.2025 / 16:38

דוח חדש של בנק ישראל מזהיר מכך שהבינה המלאכותית היוצרת (Generative AI) תוביל לירידה חדה בביקוש לחלק מהמקצועות. אז מי בסיכון ואילו הזדמנויות חדשות נמצאות בפתח?

## תיבה מתוך דוח בנק ישראל לשנת 2024: ההשפעה הצפויה של בינה מלאכותית יוצרת על העובדים: השלכות על המדיניות בשוק העבודה

הבינה המלאכותית היוצרת (במ"י) צפויה לשנות מהותית את שוק העבודה בשנים הקרובות. כדי להכין את שוק העבודה לשינויים חשוב שהמדינה תוודא שיתקיימו הכשרות שיתאימו להשפעות הבמ"י הן על עובדים במקצועות שבמ"י תחליף והן על אלו שבהם במ"י צפויה להשלים את פעילות העובד.

### תיבה ה'-3: ניהול סיכונים מודלים

- תאגידים בנקאים מסתמכים ברוב ההיבטים של קבלת החלטות על ניתוח כמותי. הניתוח הכמותי מבוצע באמצעות מודלים במגוון רחב של פעילויות, לרבות: חיתום אשראי; הערכת חשיפות; מכשירים ופוזיציות; מדידת סיכונים; ניהול נכסי לקוחות ושמירה עליהם; קביעת הלימות ההון והרזרבות; ופעילויות רבות אחרות.

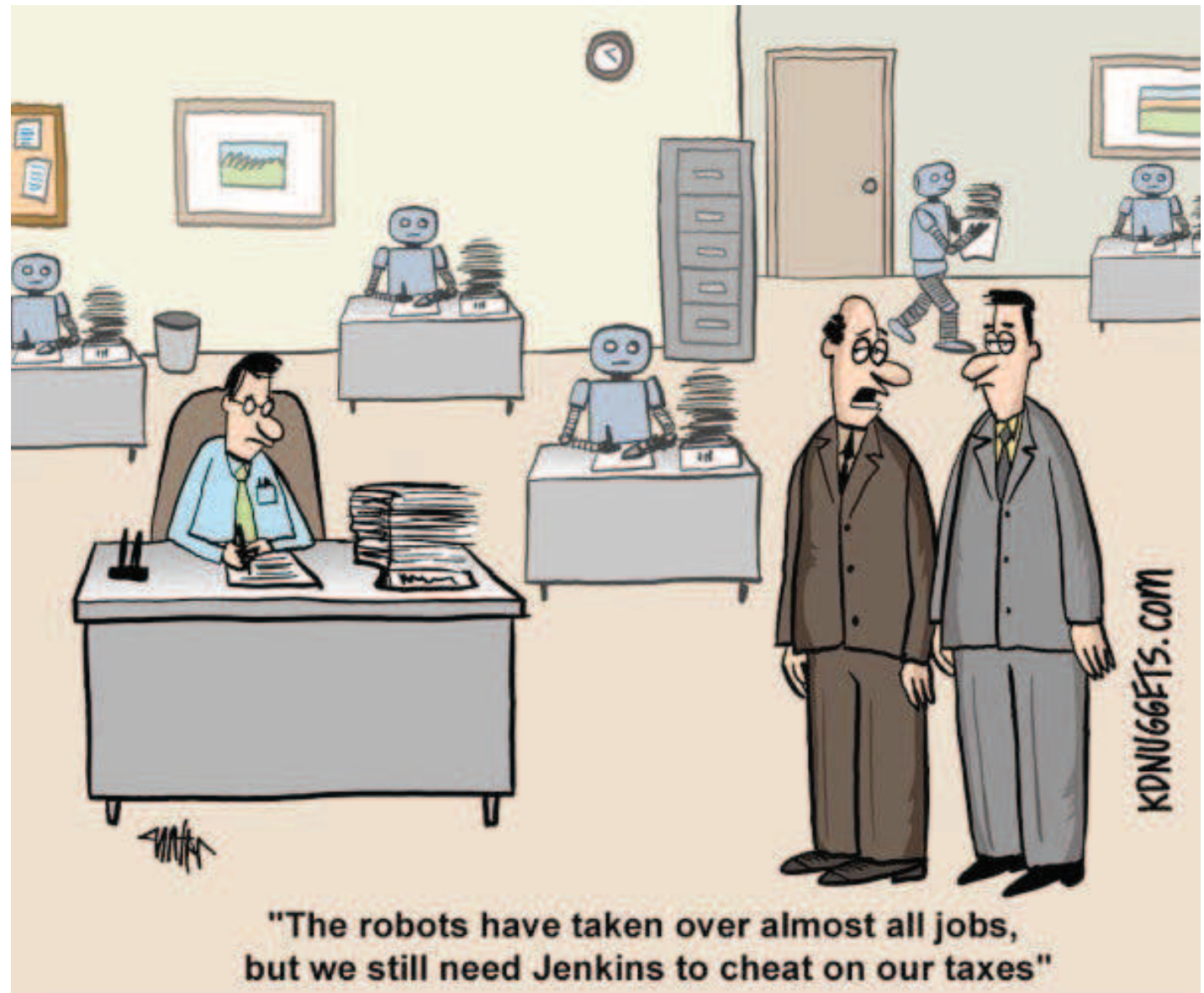
- בד בבד עם הקידמה הטכנולוגית וזמינותם של נתוני עתק חדשים ומגוונים, הולכת וגוברת תלותם של התאגידים הבנקאים במודלים וביניהם מודלים מבוססי בינה מלאכותית (AI-ML). תהליכים אלה הגבירו את תשומת ליבם של הפיקוח על הבנקים ושל גופי אסדרה דומים בעולם לניהול סיכונים מודלים (MRM Model Risk Management). בהמשך לכך הקים הפיקוח לפני מספר שנים בין היתר יחידת ביקורת ייעודית והוא נערך לפרסם בקרוב טיוטת הוראת ניהול בנקאי תקין בנושא.

- עד לתחילת ההוראה האמורה בהביר הפיקוח לתאגידים הבנקאים שהוא מצפה מהם לנהל סיכונים מודל באותו אופן שבו מנוהלים סיכונים בולטים אחרים, לרבות קיום ממשל נאות, תהליכים מוסדרים לזיהוי, הערכה ודיווח על הסיכון ונקיטה בפעולות להפחתת סיכון כאשר נדרש.

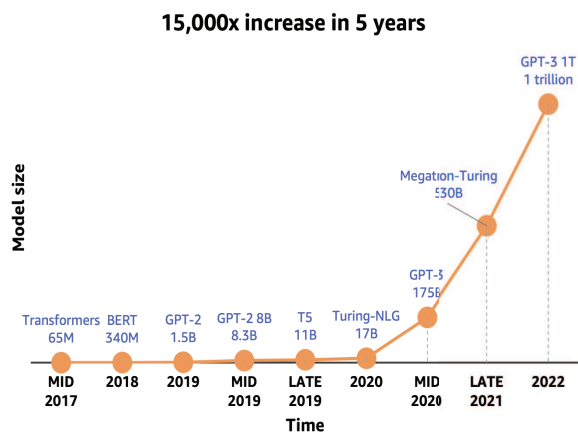
תאגידים בנקאים מסתמכים על ניתוח כמותי ברוב ההיבטים של קבלת החלטות. הניתוח הכמותי מבוצע באמצעות מודלים במגוון רחב של פעילויות, לרבות: חיתום אשראי; הערכת חשיפות; מכשירים ופוזיציות; מדידת סיכונים; ניהול נכסי לקוחות ושמירה עליהם; קביעת הלימות ההון והרזרבות; ופעילויות רבות אחרות. בד בבד עם הקידמה הטכנולוגית וזמינותם של נתוני עתק חדשים ומגוונים, הולכת וגוברת תלותם של התאגידים הבנקאים במודלים, לרבות מודלים מבוססי בינה מלאכותית ובכללה למידת מכונה (AI-ML). תהליכים אלה הגבירו את תשומת ליבם של גופי האסדרה בעולם לניהול הסיכונים של המודלים (Model Risk Management - MRM).

In real Life: **AI solutions are advancing in bluffing and strategic deception:** In 2023, *DeepMind's DeepNash* achieved expert-level play in the board game *Stratego*, a game of imperfect information that requires *bluffing, hidden information management, and long-term strategy*.

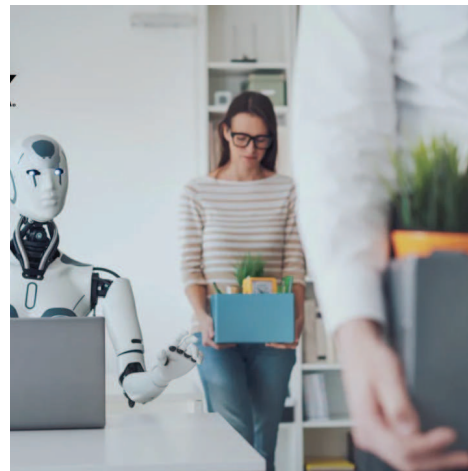
**IRS is reported to use AI to detect tax cheating**



# Some GenAI Future Trends



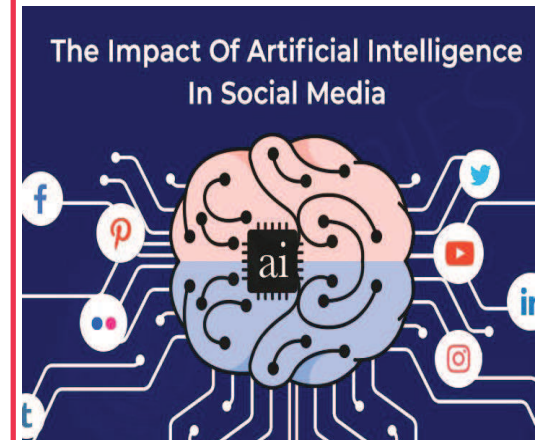
GenAI/LLM  
Model Reduction,  
Optimization & Ease of  
use



GenAI @ Workforce:  
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...(White collar labor)



GenAI & Human In the  
Loop



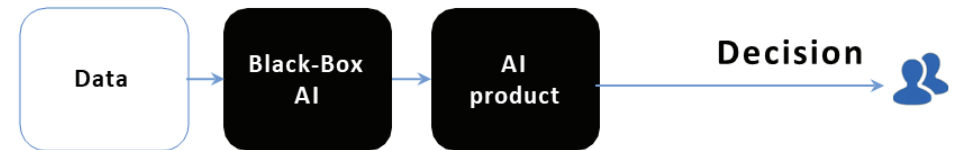
GenAI & Influence  
Security

# GenAI & Human In the loop (HIL)

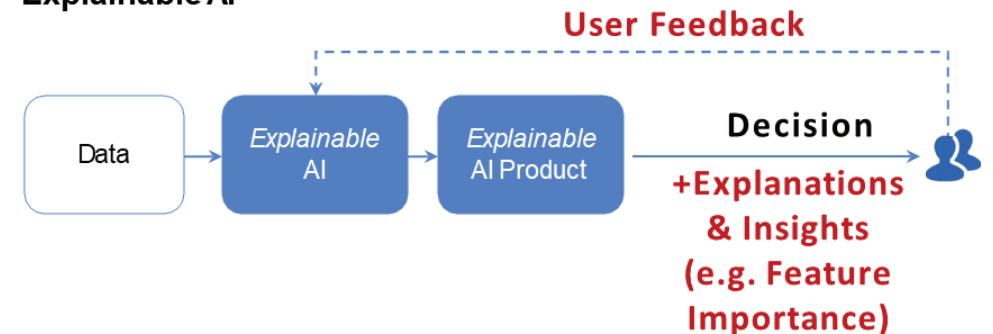
## Human In the loop:

- Emotional intelligence
- Strategic & Critical thinking
- Ethical reasoning
- Adaptability (eg Cultures)
- Subtexts & hidden agendas
- Explainability (XAI in GDPR)
- Consciousness (!)
- Coherence

### Black Box AI



### Explainable AI



Source: KDD 2019 XAI Tutorial



# What would it take for Conscious AI?

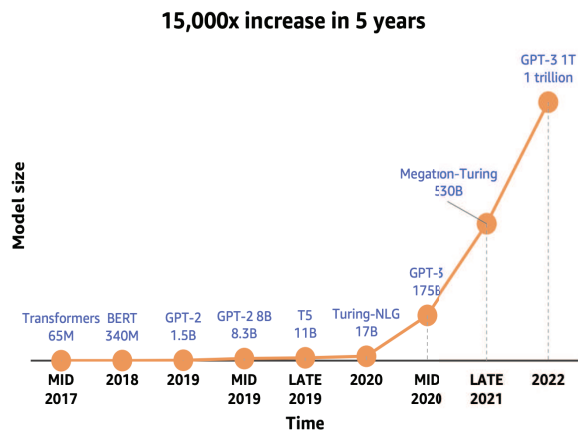
**Self Awareness (מודעות עצמית)**  
(the ability to be aware of oneself)

**Introspection (התבוננות עצמית)**  
(the ability to reflect on one's own  
thoughts and feeling)

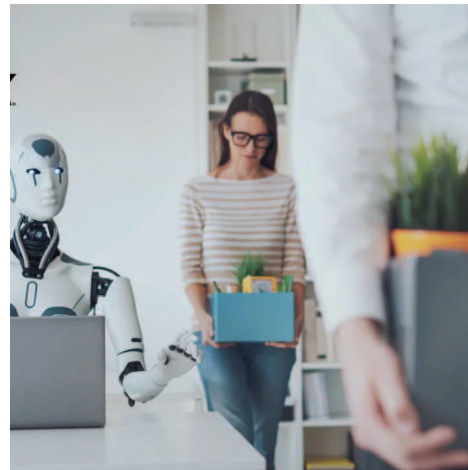
**Sentience (תחושתיות)**  
(the capacity to 'feel' something for  
itself)



# Some GenAI Future Trends



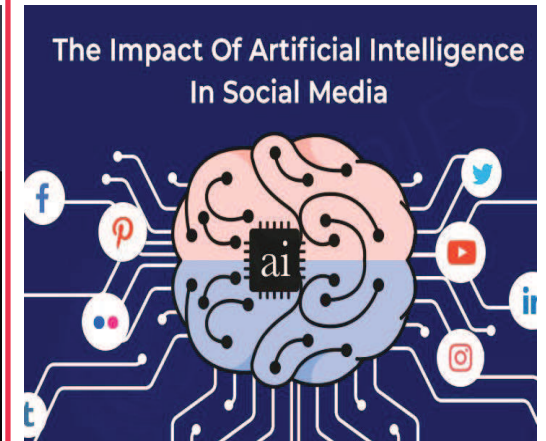
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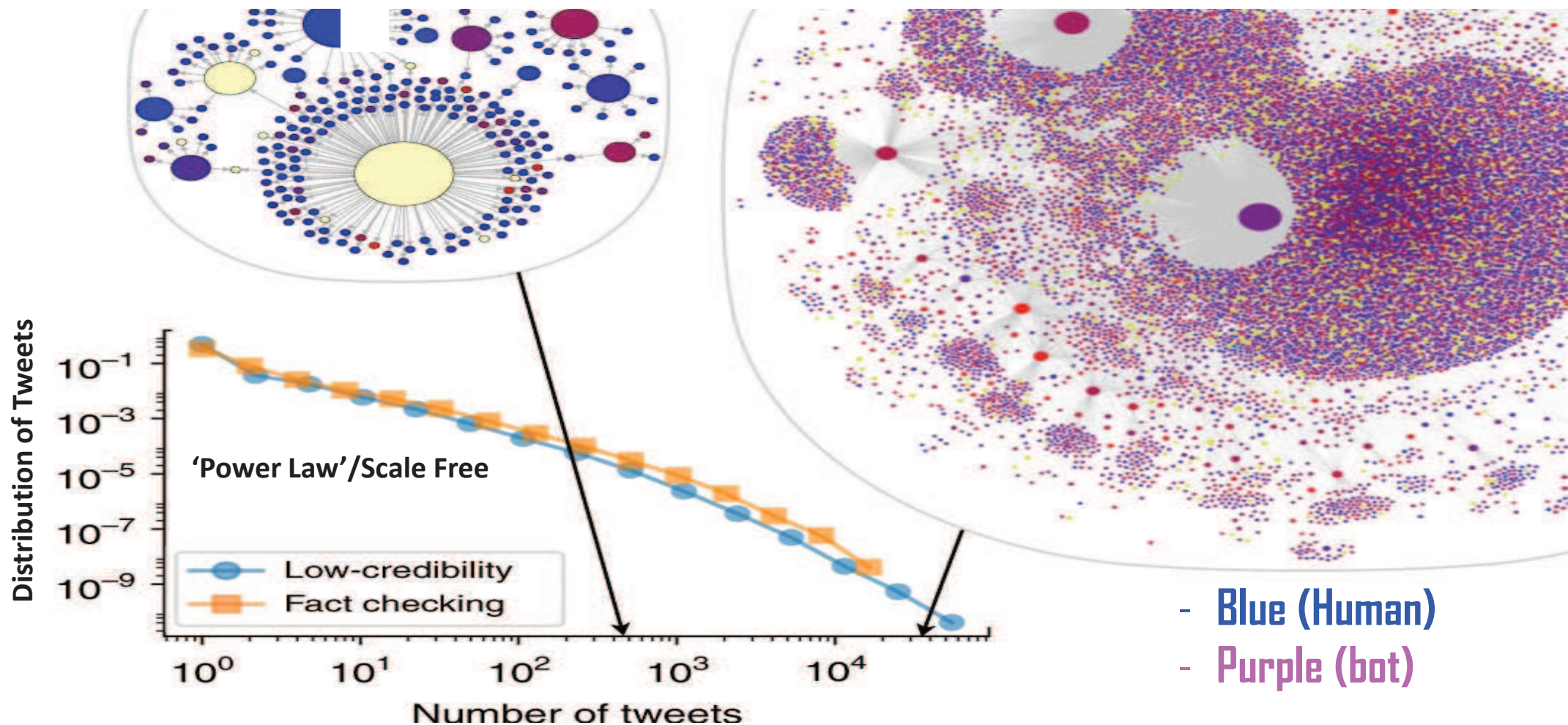


GenAI & Influence  
Security



# 'The Spread of Fake Content by Social Bots'

(Shao et al., [Nature Communication](#), 2018)



1

The world's No. 1 global threat in 2025

(World Economic Forum 2025)

\$500B

Enterprises will spend over \$500 billion annually to combat disinformation.

(Gartner, 2024)

\$78B

lost each year to private firms due to narrative attacks

(University of Baltimore & CHEQ, 2019)

FORBES > INNOVATION > ENTERPRISE TECH

## The Dark Side Of AI: How Deepfakes And Disinformation Are Becoming A Billion-Dollar Business Risk

Bernard Marr Contributor

Follow

Nov 6, 2024, 01:43am EST



463.86 USD -26.91 (5.48%) today  
Closed: Nov 11, 4:50 PM EST - Disclaimer  
After hours 464.00 +0.14 (0.030%)



Open 480.74 High 483.83 Low 462.61 Mkt cap 121.57B P/E ratio 21.30 Div yield 2.59%



### Updated Investor Alert: Social Media and Investing -- Stock Rumors

Nov. 5, 2015

The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission's (SEC) Office of Investor Education and Advocacy ("OIEA") is issuing this Investor Alert to warn investors about fraudsters who may attempt to manipulate share prices by using social media to spread false or misleading information about stocks.

News / Canada / Canadian Politics / World

## Disinformation experts warn Iran, Russia and others encouraging anti-Israel protests in Canada

A new report from XPOZ found that anti-Israel protests at McGill University were boosted by a social media influence campaign with potential ties to Iran

## Can a tweet derail a \$900 million cyber-tech deal?

Paragon's sale sparks debates over regulation, judiciary independence, and political influence.

Sophie Shulman 11:08, 22.12.24

## A Canceled Vote in Romania Hands Russia a Propaganda Coup

Many in the West have applauded the annulling of the first round of the presidential election, won by a Moscow-friendly candidate, but even his critics say it raises troubling questions about Romanian democracy.

## Spotify Rejects Drake's Accusations of Illegal "Not Like Us" Streaming Bumps in New Filing

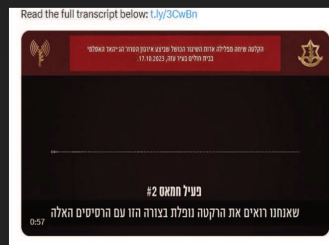
The rapper filed a petition last month alleging Spotify and Universal Music Group conspired to boost plays of Kendrick Lamar's popular diss track

## Fake Eli Lilly Twitter Account Claims Insulin Is Free, Stock Falls 4.37%

Eli Lilly and Company @LillyPad - Nov 10  
We apologize to those who have been served a misleading message from a fake Lilly account. Our official Twitter account is @LillyPad.



On October 17<sup>th</sup>-18<sup>th</sup> 2023, social media was flooded with false viral narratives such as 'Israel bombed the hospital' and 'Israel is a terrorist state' due to extensive bot usage



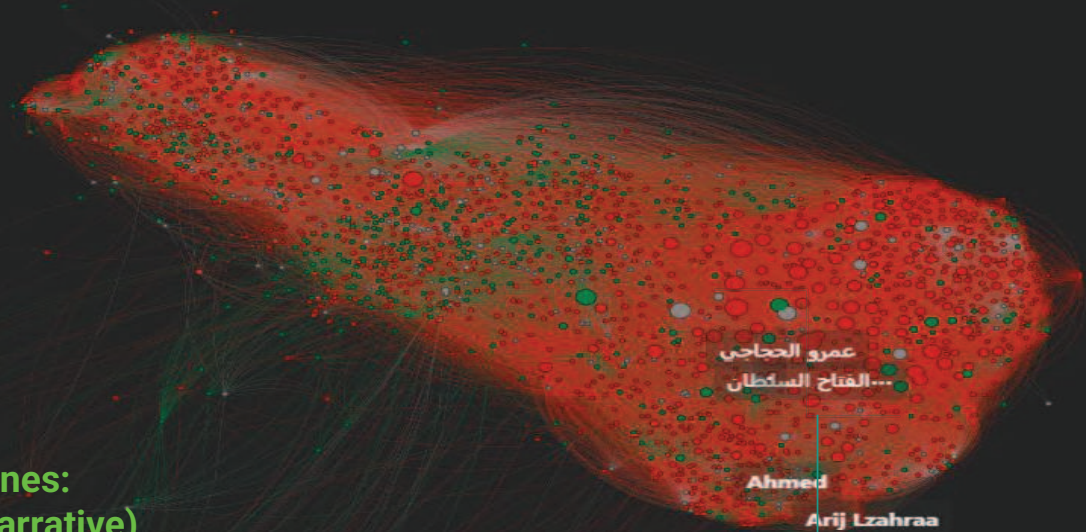
3 AI Engines:  
 - LLM (Narrative)  
 - Sync.  
 - Authenticity



Leeav Groofy

Omri Zidon

XP0Z





● Bot Like Activity  
 ● Real Human beings





December 4, 2025 | 3 min read

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## AI Chatbots Are Shockingly Good at Political Persuasion

Chatbots can measurably sway voters' choices, new research shows. The findings raise urgent questions about AI's role in future elections

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# Persuasion vs. Factual Accuracy Trade-off

Factual  
accuracy



Baseline model  
(more accurate,  
less persuasive)



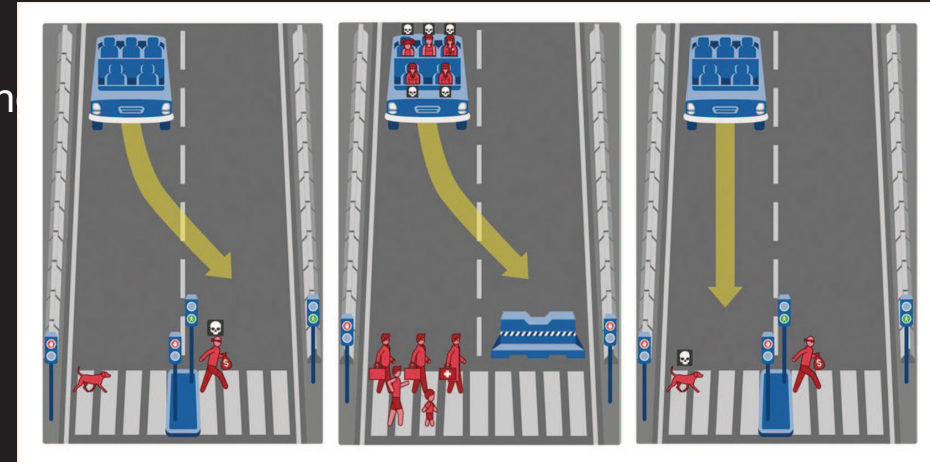
Persuasion-optimized model  
(more persuasive,  
more hallucinations)

Persuasiveness



## GenAI's Opportunities and Dilemmas

1. **Bias and Discrimination** (Example: A hiring assistant favoring male-coded language)
2. **Lack of Transparency and Explainability** (Example accountability questions)
3. **Intellectual Property Infringement** (Example: AI writing or drawing in the exact style of protected authors or artists)
4. **Economic Inequality** Raises ethical questions about fair distribution of AI's economic benefits.
5. **Consent and Data Privacy** (Example: AI-generated text mimicking private conversations)
6. **Autonomy and Human Manipulation** (Example: AI-driven persuasion tools in advertising, politics, or even therapy)
7. **Environmental Impact** (Example: GPT-3's training reportedly consumed over 1,000 MWh of electricity—equivalent to driving a car around the Earth multiple times)
8. **Misinformation and Deepfakes** (Example: Fake political speeches or falsified news)



# Laboratory for AI, Machine Learning & Business Data Analytics (LAMBDA)



The screenshot shows the LAMBDA website with the following elements:

- Logo:** A stylized brain icon with circuit lines and the text "LAMBDA DIGITAL LIVING".
- Tagline:** "Lambda – Laboratory for AI, Machine Learning & Business Data Analytics".
- Navigation Menu:** HOME, THE TEAM, COURSES, **RESEARCH** (highlighted), COLLABORATIONS, JOIN US, NEWS.
- Search Bar:** A search input field with a magnifying glass icon.
- RESEARCH Section:**
  - Smart cities (Nokia)
  - Federated Learning
  - Future of Work (Upwork)
  - Digital Customer Experience (AT&T, Maccabi)
  - Anomaly Detection (Applied Materials)
  - Digital Living 2030 (Stanford University)
  - IOT: Optimal Sensors' selection (GM)
  - Networks Security (Nice Systems)
  - Social Networks-Influence (XPOZ.AI)
  - User-Oriented Cyber Security (PM Office)
  - Demand Sensing (P&G, CB4)