

## לוח ה'-נ'-2

### שיעור ההשתתפות וכוח העבודה האזרחי, 1969 עד 2008

| השנה              | שיעור ההשתתפות (אחוזים) |       |      |                    |        | כוח העבודה האזרחי (אלפים) |         |         |                    |         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|------|--------------------|--------|---------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|
|                   | סך הכול                 | גברים | נשים | עולים <sup>1</sup> | ותיקים | סך הכול                   | גברים   | נשים    | עולים <sup>1</sup> | ותיקים  |
| 1969              | 50.1                    | 70.4  | 29.7 |                    |        | 990.1                     | 696.6   | 293.5   |                    |         |
| 1970              | 49.3                    | 69.2  | 29.3 |                    |        | 1,001.3                   | 703.6   | 297.8   |                    |         |
| 1971              | 49.2                    | 68.8  | 29.8 |                    |        | 1,032.8                   | 720.2   | 312.6   |                    |         |
| 1972              | 49.6                    | 68.5  | 30.8 |                    |        | 1,076.1                   | 741.6   | 334.9   |                    |         |
| 1973              | 49.5                    | 67.9  | 31.4 |                    |        | 1,124.2                   | 765.1   | 359.0   |                    |         |
| 1974              | 48.4                    | 65.8  | 31.2 |                    |        | 1,131.2                   | 762.5   | 368.7   |                    |         |
| 1975              | 48.1                    | 64.9  | 31.6 |                    |        | 1,147.8                   | 767.2   | 380.6   |                    |         |
| 1976              | 48.1                    | 64.6  | 31.9 |                    |        | 1,169.3                   | 777.0   | 392.3   |                    |         |
| 1977              | 48.6                    | 64.9  | 32.7 |                    |        | 1,206.7                   | 975.8   | 410.9   |                    |         |
| 1978              | 49.7                    | 65.0  | 34.7 |                    |        | 1,257.1                   | 813.2   | 444.4   |                    |         |
| 1979              | 49.2                    | 63.9  | 34.9 |                    |        | 1,277.4                   | 819.0   | 458.6   |                    |         |
| 1980              | 49.5                    | 63.7  | 35.7 |                    |        | 1,318.0                   | 836.6   | 481.2   |                    |         |
| 1981              | 49.8                    | 63.8  | 36.1 |                    |        | 1,348.5                   | 852.7   | 495.6   |                    |         |
| 1982              | 49.6                    | 63.4  | 36.1 |                    |        | 1,366.7                   | 861.5   | 504.9   |                    |         |
| 1983              | 49.9                    | 63.5  | 36.6 |                    |        | 1,402.6                   | 880.0   | 522.3   |                    |         |
| 1984              | 50.2                    | 63.2  | 37.6 |                    |        | 1,444.1                   | 896.4   | 547.7   |                    |         |
| 1985              | 50.7                    | 63.6  | 38.2 |                    |        | 1,446.2                   | 892.3   | 553.7   |                    |         |
| 1986              | 50.6                    | 63.2  | 38.5 |                    |        | 1,472.2                   | 903.4   | 568.8   |                    |         |
| 1987              | 50.5                    | 62.4  | 38.9 |                    |        | 1,494.1                   | 908.8   | 585.3   |                    |         |
| 1988              | 51.4                    | 63.2  | 40.0 |                    |        | 1,552.7                   | 938.6   | 614.1   |                    |         |
| 1989              | 52.0                    | 63.1  | 41.4 |                    |        | 1,603.4                   | 955.6   | 647.8   |                    |         |
| 1990              | 51.5                    | 62.3  | 41.1 |                    |        | 1,649.4                   | 979.7   | 669.7   |                    |         |
| 1991              | 51.7                    | 62.1  | 41.6 | 44.5               | 52.1   | 1,770.5                   | 1,042.8 | 727.7   | 97.4               | 1,673.1 |
| 1992              | 52.0                    | 61.8  | 42.5 | 51.6               | 52.0   | 1,857.4                   | 1,080.9 | 776.5   | 154.8              | 1,702.6 |
| 1993              | 52.8                    | 62.8  | 43.4 | 53.6               | 52.8   | 1,946.1                   | 1,129.5 | 816.6   | 193.5              | 1,752.6 |
| 1994              | 53.6                    | 62.8  | 44.8 | 54.4               | 53.5   | 2,029.7                   | 1,162.0 | 867.7   | 229.8              | 1,799.9 |
| 1995              | 53.8                    | 62.7  | 45.4 |                    |        | 2,100.6                   | 1,192.4 | 908.2   |                    |         |
| <sup>2</sup> 1995 | 54.0                    | 62.7  | 45.7 | 53.1               | 54.2   | 2,107.6                   | 1,187.5 | 919.8   | 258.0              | 1,849.6 |
| 1996              | 53.6                    | 61.9  | 45.7 | 53.5               | 53.6   | 2,154.5                   | 1,207.9 | 946.4   | 294.4              | 1,860.1 |
| 1997              | 53.4                    | 61.4  | 45.9 | 54.0               | 53.4   | 2,207.4                   | 1,229.9 | 977.4   | 323.5              | 1,883.9 |
| 1998              | 53.4                    | 60.9  | 46.3 | 53.2               | 53.8   | 2,265.8                   | 1,255.7 | 1,010.1 | 345.3              | 1,920.5 |
| 1999              | 53.8                    | 60.7  | 47.3 | 54.3               | 54.1   | 2,345.1                   | 1,284.9 | 1,060.2 | 376.9              | 1,968.2 |
| 2000              | 54.3                    | 60.8  | 48.2 | 55.6               | 54.4   | 2,435.0                   | 1,323.4 | 1,111.6 | 415.6              | 2,019.4 |
| 2001              | 54.4                    | 60.7  | 48.4 | 56.7               | 54.3   | 2,503.5                   | 1,357.3 | 1,146.2 | 453.5              | 2,050.0 |
| <sup>3</sup> 2001 | 54.3                    | 60.7  | 48.2 | 56.7               | 53.7   | 2,498.9                   | 1,357.1 | 1,141.8 | 453.5              | 2,045.4 |
| 2002              | 54.1                    | 60.2  | 48.4 | 56.8               | 53.6   | 2,546.7                   | 1,376.3 | 1,170.4 | 459.0              | 2,087.7 |
| 2003              | 54.5                    | 60.1  | 49.1 | 57.2               | 53.9   | 2,610.0                   | 1,400.3 | 1,209.7 | 475.6              | 2,134.4 |
| 2004              | 55.0                    | 60.6  | 49.6 | 58.1               | 54.3   | 2,678.6                   | 1,436.8 | 1,241.8 | 502.9              | 2,175.7 |
| 2005              | 55.2                    | 60.7  | 50.1 | 58.2               | 54.6   | 2,740.1                   | 1,464.8 | 1,275.3 | 508.7              | 2,231.4 |
| 2006              | 55.6                    | 61.1  | 50.4 | 59.5               | 54.8   | 2,809.7                   | 1,502.2 | 1,307.6 | 507.4              | 2,302.3 |
| 2007              | 56.3                    | 61.8  | 51.1 | 60.4               | 55.4   | 2,893.8                   | 1,546.7 | 1,347.1 | 530.5              | 2,363.3 |
| 2008              | 56.5                    | 62.0  | 51.3 | 60.6               | 55.7   | 2,957.0                   | 1,579.9 | 1,377.2 | 540.4              | 2,416.6 |

(1) גל העלייה החל ב-1991.

(2) ב-1995 חל שינוי בהגדרות הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה ובמדגם; שורה זו - על פי המדגם, ההגדרה ושיטת הניפוח החדשים.

(3) משנת 2001 ננקטה בסקרי כוח האדם שיטת ניפוח חדשה..

המקור: הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה, סקרי כוח אדם.